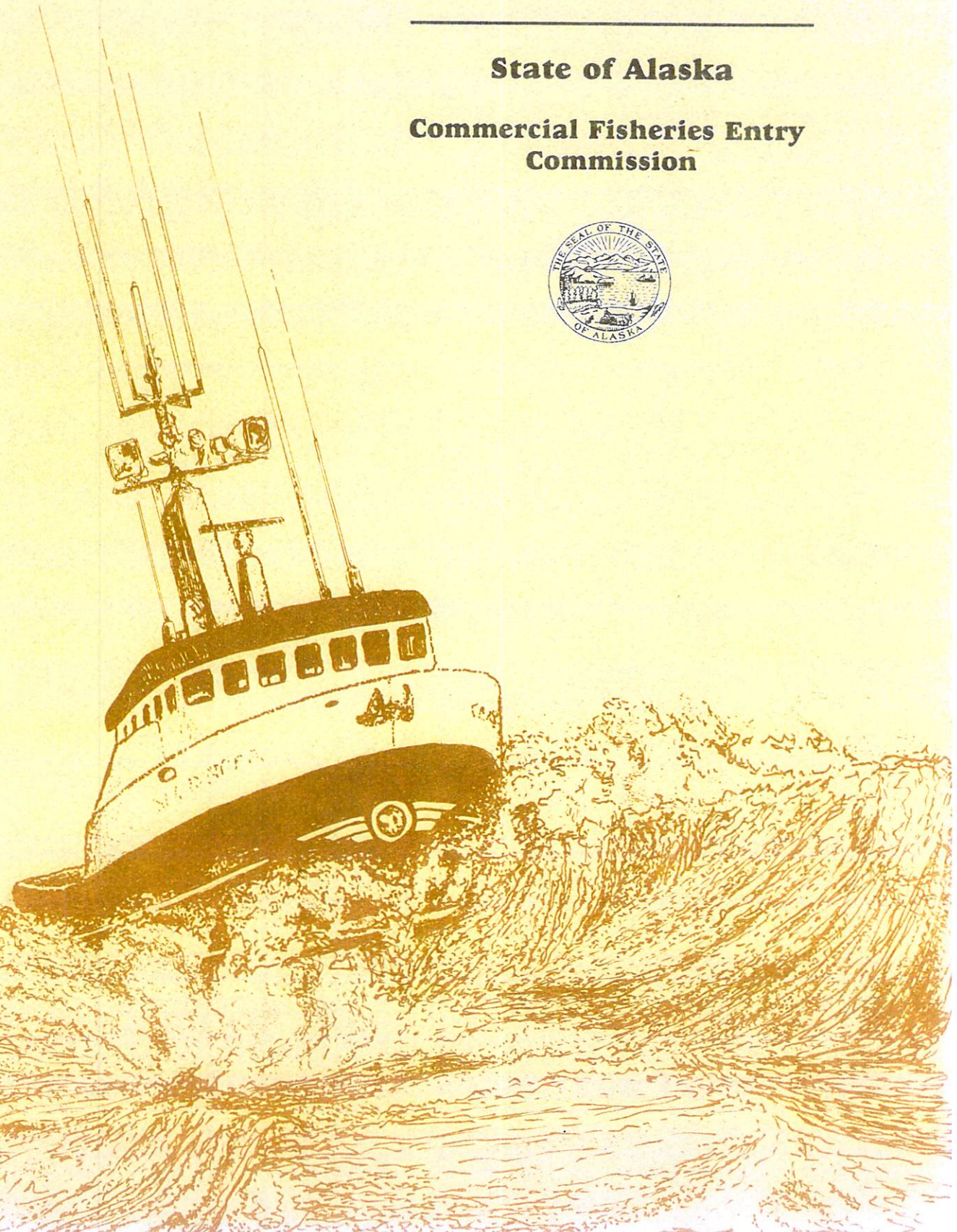


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# 1994 Annual Report

State of Alaska

Commercial Fisheries Entry  
Commission



# **COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION**

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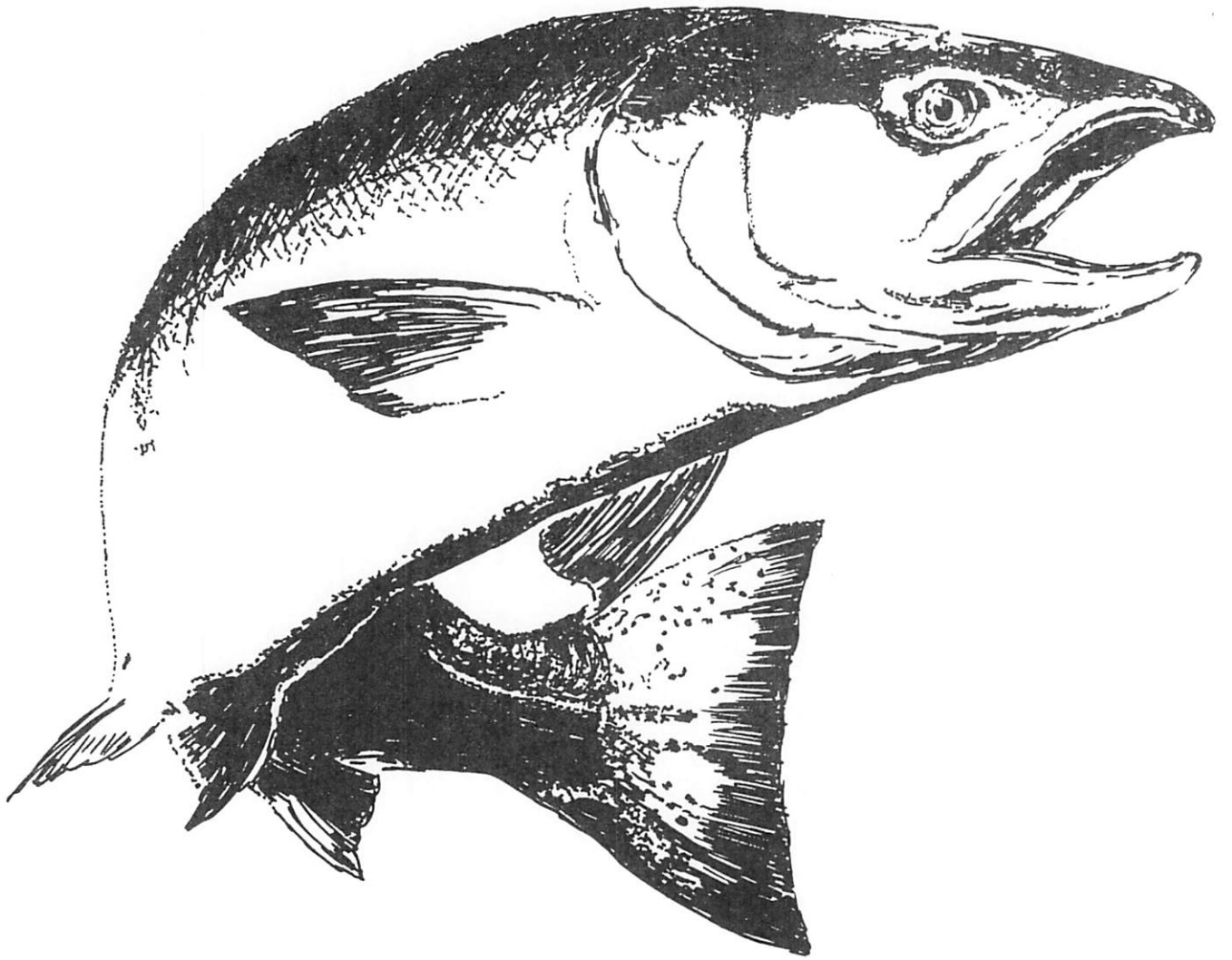
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**1994 Annual Report\***  
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\* Pursuant to AS 16.43.980, this report is the Commission's annual report to the legislature.



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# *Introduction*

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**F**ish are among the foremost assets held by the people of Alaska. Unlike mineral and oil resources that are extracted and forever gone, fish are renewable resources that allow us to reap a harvest year after year. The importance of the fishing industry to the State of Alaska is sometimes taken for granted because it has always existed as an integral part of Alaskan commerce. An Alaska without fishing is unimaginable.

If Alaska were a nation, it would rank among the top ten worldwide seafood producers . . . ahead of nations such as Norway, Canada, and Iceland. Alaska has five of the nation's top ten fishing ports in value of landings (over \$3 billion annually). After oil, it is the second largest contributor to the State's economy generating over \$77 million in taxes and fees to the State in 1994. The industry hires over 35,000 workers and operates more than 550 processing facilities within the State. Yet, with the downward trend in worldwide prices, the glut of farmed salmon product on the market, and some failed runs, the industry needs the support of both the private and public sectors in order to maintain biological and economic stability.

The Alaska State Legislature was foresighted when it took a bold step by adopting the Limited Entry Act in May of 1973. The Act created a resource agency "to promote the conservation and the sustained yield management of Alaska's fishery resource and the economic health and stability of commercial fishing in Alaska by regulating and controlling entry into the commercial fisheries . . ." AS 16.43.010(a).

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*An Alaska without fishing is unimaginable.*

*If Alaska were a nation, it would rank among the top ten worldwide seafood producers . . .*

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*The Limited Entry Act protected the interest of only qualified, individual fishermen who could demonstrate tangible dependence on their fishery.*

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*Today, approximately 78% (more than 10,000) of all limited entry permits are still held by Alaskans, and more than half of that number are held by rural Alaskans.*

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The Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission (Commission) became the exempt, independent, quasi-judicial agency to carry out the mandate. Beyond its function as a regulatory agency, the Commission is a pivotal resource development tool. Today, some 50 of Alaska's fisheries are under limitation and additional requests for limitation are pending. The Commission plays an important role in the development and economic growth of Alaska's fisheries, contributes to the State's general fund, and provides data and analysis on a variety of fishery issues. The Commission is an essential component of fisheries management and Alaska's billion dollar plus industry.

In creating the limited entry system, if the legislature had been committed only to simplicity and economy, it could have conducted a lottery, or it could have authorized auctioning a limited number of property rights to its fisheries. These approaches were rejected by the legislature because they would not have been consistent with the State's most important objectives of protecting the resource and those who rely on the harvest of the resource. The Limited Entry Act protected the interest of only qualified, individual fishermen who could demonstrate tangible dependence on their fishery.

Extensive biological, economic, historic, and cultural data and analyses have been generated to aid the development, enactment, and review of entry limitation in Alaska. Thousands of hours of hearings throughout the State and before the legislature helped form the choices made in shaping Alaska's limited entry system. Alaska's courts have carefully scrutinized the program and developed a body of law governing limited entry in Alaska that is both extensive and unique.

*Informal*

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This governing body of law has successfully upheld an intent of the legislation to keep the permits in the hands of those who most depend on their fisheries for their livelihood. The percentage of permits held by Alaska residents has remained relatively stable. Today, approximately 78% (more than 10,000) of all limited entry permits are still held by Alaskans, and more than half of that number are held by rural Alaskans.

Absent limited entry, many of the State's high-valued fisheries would experience large increases in effort by new entrants from several states. Such increases in effort would raise management costs and would likely threaten the resource and the livelihood of many Alaskans in coastal communities where commercial fishing is the cornerstone of the economy. Unchecked growth in commercial fishing would also threaten subsistence and other uses of the resource.

The Commission is concerned about the economic plight of commercial fisheries during these troubled times and particularly Internal Revenue Service (IRS) attempts to seize and force the sale of entry permits from local fishermen who most depend on their fisheries.

Together with the State Commercial Fishing Loan Program, the Commission developed and successfully worked for passage of SB251 which resulted in a loan program that offers fishermen a chance to come forward without fear, and settle their federal tax obligations thereby preserving their entry permits and their opportunity to continue fishing. The Commission has helped to initiate a statewide effort between the public and private sector to perform outreach in order to inform fishermen of this unique program.

In addition to responding to these current and pressing issues, the Commission has continued to perform its primary functions to license fishermen, adjudicate claims, and perform research critical to the industry, as detailed in the sections to follow.

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*. . . the Commission's data processing section is bringing the Commission into the Information Age.*

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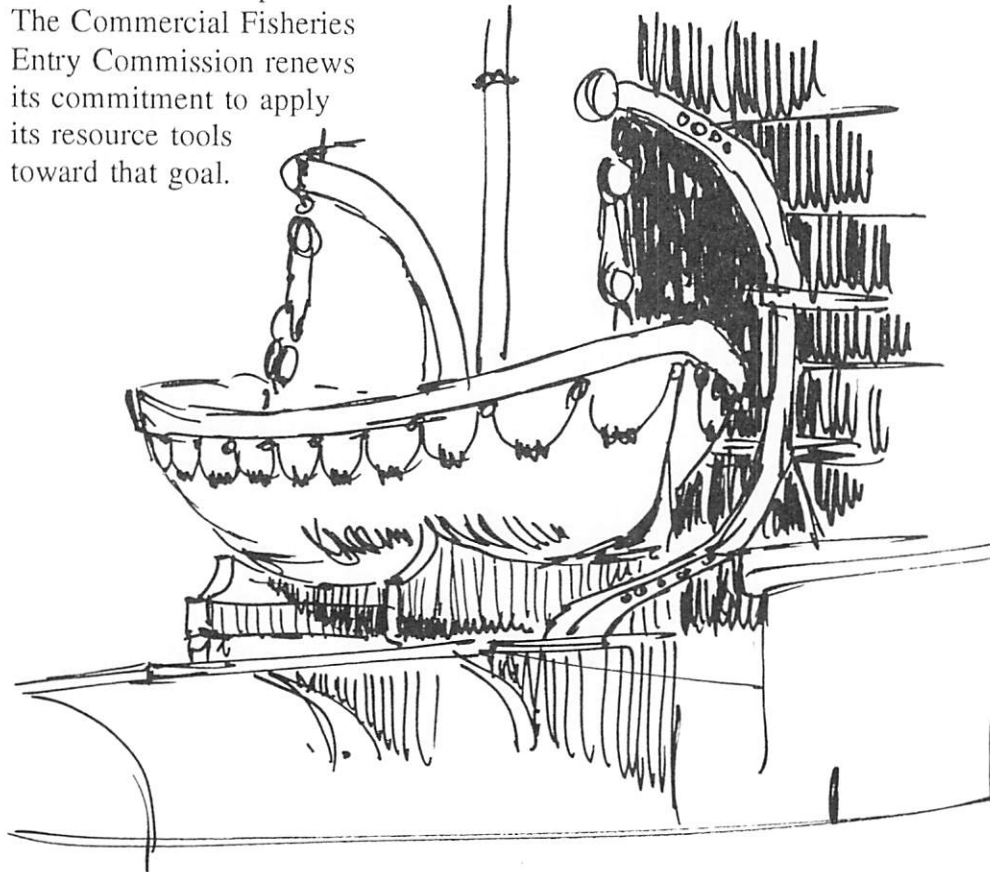
*Alaskans must sustain our fisheries and exercise a combination of sound management and wise commercial development.*

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In addition to providing the Commission with cost savings, increased efficiency and productivity, the Commission's data processing section is bringing the Commission into the Information Age. The Commission now provides licensing and other fisheries information on the electronic bulletin board system at (907) 789-6159 and is now accessible via InterNet at BBS.CFEC.STATE.AK.US. The agency is also establishing a World-Wide Web server at WWW.CFEC.STATE.AK.US.

Recognizing successes and disappointments experienced by Alaska's fishing industry, the Commission contends that only with broad support can the industry rebound to a level of economic health and stability. As a food source important to our State and the world, Alaskans must sustain our fisheries and exercise a combination of sound management and wise commercial development.

The Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission renews its commitment to apply its resource tools toward that goal.

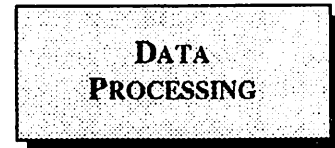
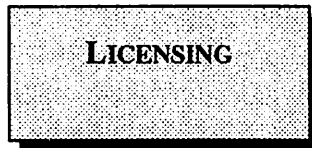
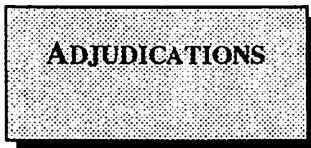
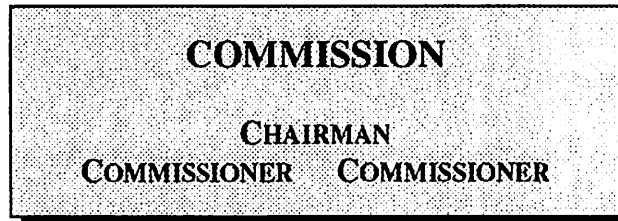


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## *Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission*

### *Organization by Agency Function*

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- ▶ Application Processing & Classification
- ▶ Administrative Hearings
- ▶ Case Management
- ▶ Preparation of Official Record in Judicial Appeals
- ▶ Residency/ Fraud Investigations

- ▶ Entry and Interim-Use Permit Renewal
- ▶ Vessel Licensing
- ▶ Permit Transfers
- ▶ Local Licensing (Bristol Bay)

- ▶ Fisheries Data Collection
- ▶ Economic Profiles
- ▶ New Limitation Research
- ▶ Priority Hardship ("point") System Development and Testing
- ▶ Optimum Number Research

- ▶ On-Line Licensing Data Bank
- ▶ Fisheries Data Bank
- ▶ Data Assistance to Adjudications and Research
- ▶ Personnel, Travel, Accounting, and Property/Supply Management

**\*NOTE:** The above organizational chart presents a general view of the Commission's primary functions. It by no means lists all activities undertaken to meet the Commission's statutory responsibilities as set forth in AS 16.43.

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## ***Major Decisions/Activities Affecting Agency Operations Fiscal Years 1995 - 1988***

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### ***Fiscal Year 1995***

- ▶ Conducted research, held public meetings and adopted regulations limiting the Northern and Southern Southeast herring spawn-on-kelp pound fisheries.
- ▶ Held public meetings in Southeast Alaska to discuss the future of the moratorium in the Southeastern dungeness crab fisheries.
- ▶ Received petitions to limit additional fisheries and began required analysis.
- ▶ The Commission adopted regulations governing transfers of limited entry permits by authorized creditors implementing SB 449 (Ch 55, SLA 1992).
- ▶ A member of the Commission served on an Alaska Federation of Natives (AFN) Task Force concerning the IRS and Alaska fishermen.
- ▶ A member of the Commission served on a Bristol Bay Native Association Commission to address issues concerning limited entry.
- ▶ The Commission participated in the Governor's Salmon Strategy Task Force.
- ▶ The legislature adopted SB 251 (Ch 62, SLA 1994), which authorized the existing Commercial Fishing Loan Program to lend up to \$30,000 to fishermen in danger of IRS seizure and forced sale of their entry permits.
- ▶ The Commission, together with the Division of Investments and the AFN, persuaded the IRS not to implement its new electronic levy program against those fishermen eligible for the new loan program.
- ▶ The Commission, together with the Division of Investments, the IRS, and AFN, developed and began outreach to implement the new Commercial Fishing Tax Obligation Loan Program.
- ▶ The Commission's Bulletin Board System became available to InterNet.

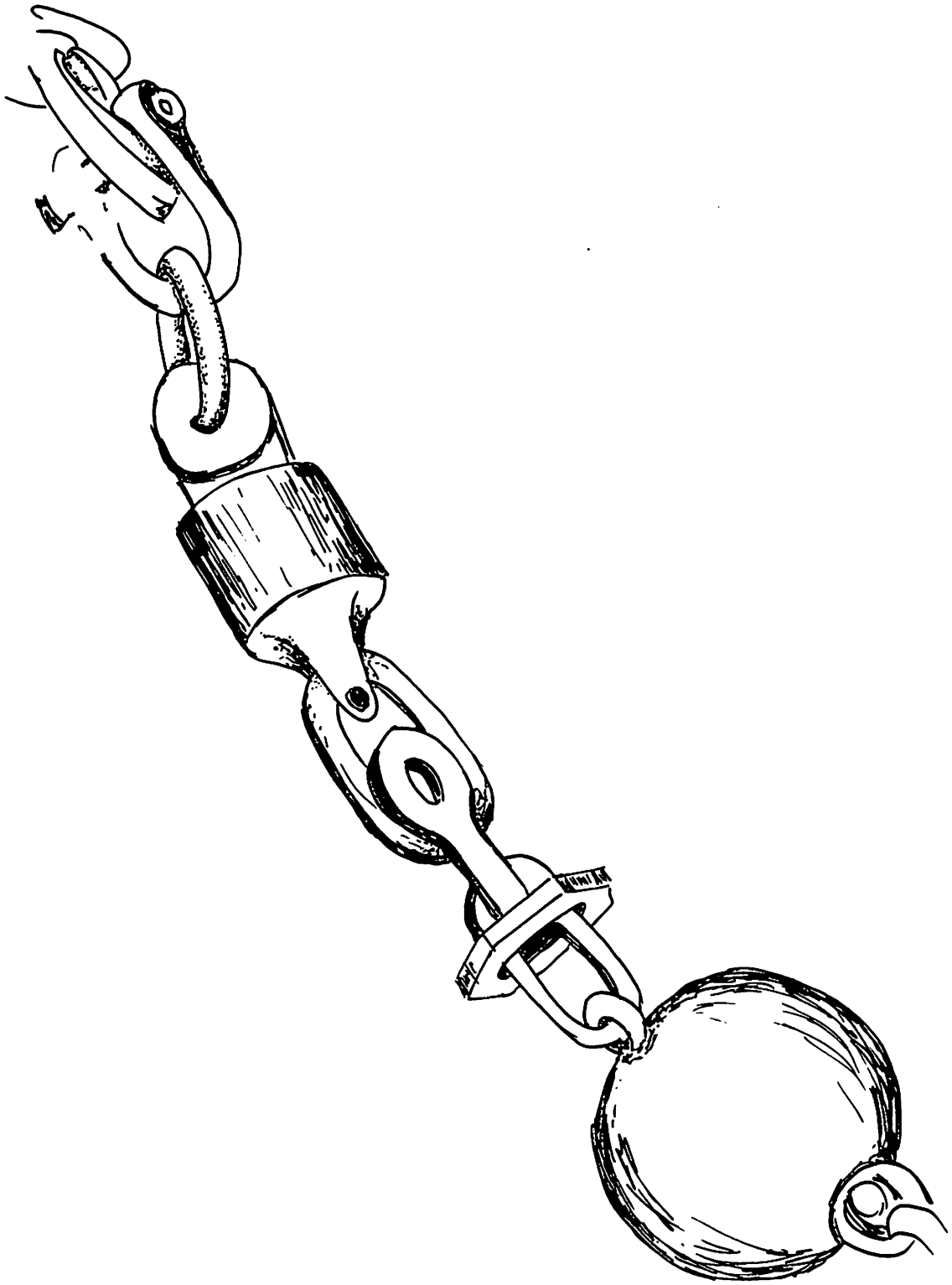
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- FY94:**
- ▶ Adopted optimum number regulation for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery. (Johns v. State, CFEC)
  - ▶ Conducted research, held public hearings, and adopted regulations limiting the Cook Inlet dungeness crab fishery.
  - ▶ Conducted research and prepared a report on the Southeastern Alaska dungeness crab fishery to assist in determining if some form of limited entry is warranted for the fishery following the moratorium.
  - ▶ Participated in the AFN Task Force concerning the IRS and Alaska commercial fishermen.
  - ▶ The IRS filed suit against the Commission in the Gatter case to strike down some provisions of State law which govern the transfer of limited entry permits.
  - ▶ Advocated legislation (SB 251) to expand the commercial fishing revolving loan fund to offer loans for past due federal tax obligations.
  - ▶ Developed new licensing system to run on the Commission's local area network (LAN) rather than the State mainframe computer.
  - ▶ Continued to defend State against elimination of nonresident fee differential. (Carlson v. CFEC)
- FY93:**
- ▶ Completed optimum number study for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery.
  - ▶ Proposed optimum number regulation pursuant to the study.
  - ▶ Worked with Department of Law to develop regulations to implement SB 449 and establish procedures to govern the forced transfer of limited entry permits by the IRS and child support claimants.
  - ▶ Conducted workshops related to getting and keeping limited entry permits in local communities.
  - ▶ Commissioners and hearing officers each completed more than 100 adjudicatory decisions. Among the nearly 1,000 decisions issued since 1983, only one has been reversed by the Alaska Supreme Court.
  - ▶ Conducted many research projects in response to requests from the Commission and others (for example, limited entry studies, Alaska Board of Fisheries (ABF), Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G), Governor's Office, fishing associations and Legislators).
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- FY92:**
- ▶ Conducted workshops to help rural Alaskans in getting and keeping limited entry permits in their local communities.
  - ▶ Completed initial classification of Western Alaska herring and Togiak herring spawn-on-kelp fisheries applications.
  - ▶ Developed and successfully worked for passage of Governor's SB 449 to govern forced transfers of entry permits following the court decisions in Lorentzen and Anderson.
  - ▶ Continued an optimum number study for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery.
  - ▶ Conducted research, held public hearings, adopted regulations and implemented a moratorium (in response to HB 137 from the previous year) in the Southeastern Alaska dungeness crab fishery (more than 300 eligible to apply).
  - ▶ Aided the ABF in its creation of a new open access salmon set net fishery around Atka Island for the 1992 season, for the commercial harvest of local pink salmon stocks.
  - ▶ Federal District Court ruled in the Lorentzen case that the IRS could place federal tax liens upon limited entry permits.
- FY91:**
- ▶ Togiak herring spawn-on-kelp fishery point system adopted, application period began, approximately 500 applications were received. Initial classification of approximately half of the 1,813 Western Alaska herring permit applications completed.
  - ▶ In the Lorentzen case, a permit holder, joined by the State as a friend of the court, obtained a preliminary injunction from the Federal District Court against the IRS which blocked the IRS' scheduled sale of the holder's entry permit.
- FY90:**
- ▶ Exxon Valdez oil spill continued to make demands on Data Processing and Research sections for services required to respond to legal activity.
  - ▶ Western Alaska herring fisheries point systems finalized, and almost 1,100 applications received.
  - ▶ Togiak herring spawn-on-kelp fishery researched, hearings held, and fishery limited.



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- FY89:**
- ▶ Research and hearings on Western Alaska herring fisheries point systems.
  - ▶ Wassillie settlement finalized; processing of 273 applications began.
  - ▶ Alaska Supreme Court decision in Johns case; extensive research and data analysis for optimum number determinations began.
  - ▶ **Exxon Valdez** oil spill in Prince William Sound created significant demand for Data Processing services to assist affected fishermen.
- FY88:**
- ▶ Research and hearings on Prince William Sound herring spawn-on-kelp pound fishery point system and processing of 140 applications began.
  - ▶ Processing of 213 applications for the Southeastern sablefish fisheries began.
  - ▶ Western Alaska herring fisheries researched, extensive hearings in Western Alaska villages held, and five fisheries limited.





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# *Adjudications*

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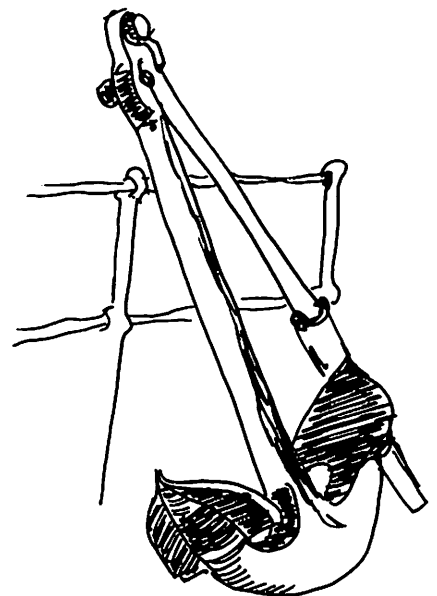
## Overview

**T**he Adjudications Section at the Commission is responsible for processing applications for entry permits in limited fisheries and conducting hearings for those who contest Commission decisions affecting them. The section also conducts investigations into potential violations of the Commission's statutes and regulations, and provides assistance to other enforcement agencies.

Entry permit applications are first evaluated by Commission paralegals who classify applicants in a ranking system that measures each applicant's past participation and economic dependence on the fishery. Applicants who disagree with their initial classifications may request hearings. Hearings are also available to contest initial decisions about permit transfer requests or about qualifications for reduced permit renewal fees.

Commission hearing officers conduct administrative hearings throughout the State and decide appeals of initial determinations about entry permit applications, permit transfer requests, and fee arrearages charged to those who wrongly claimed to be Alaska residents. The Commissioners review and affirm or modify hearing officers' decisions on their own motion, or upon the request of an affected party.

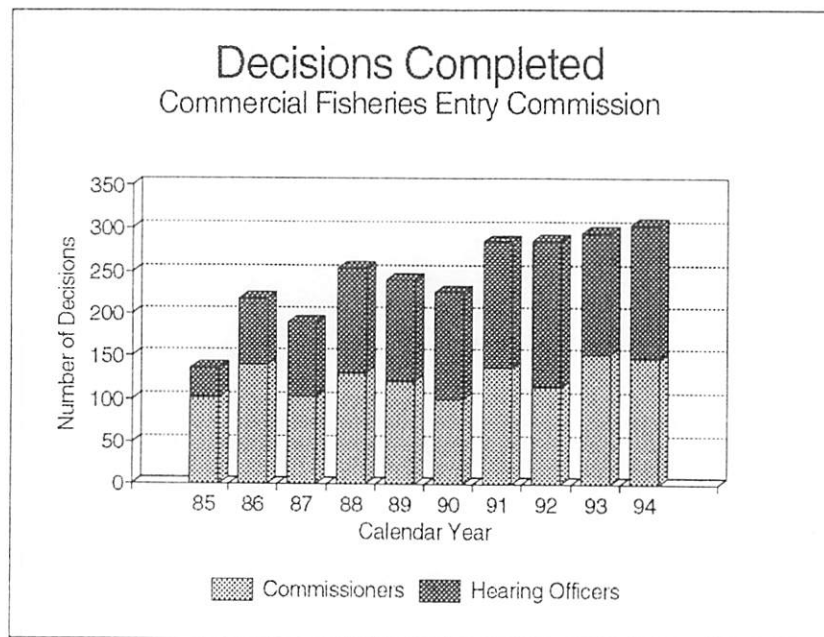
Commission hearing officers also preside in "show cause" hearings. These hearings are held in the presence of the Commissioners. In these proceedings, the Commission may impose fines, or revoke or suspend the permits of those who attempt to mislead the Commission with false information.



## Administrative Proceedings and Decisions

During 1994, Commission paralegals continued to conduct hearings and decide appeals of denied emergency transfer requests.

The hearing officers conducted 106 hearings in 1994: 55 permit applications, 50 permit transfers, and one on eligibility for an interim-use permit during the Southeastern dungeness crab fishery moratorium. The hearing officers issued 157 decisions: 104 permit applications, 49 permit transfers, one administrative fine, and three notice to show cause actions. At the end of the year, 535 cases were in stages leading to the issuance of a decision by a hearing officer. The Commissioners adjudicated a total of 147 cases during 1994: 93 permit applications, 50 permit transfers, one fine and three show cause actions. At the end of the year, 232 cases were in stages of the adjudication process leading to the issuance of final decisions by the Commissioners.



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## **Investigations**

During 1994, the Commission received fines and arrearages of \$21,180 due to the successful settlement of prior actions. The Commission continues to cooperate with State and federal law enforcement agencies.

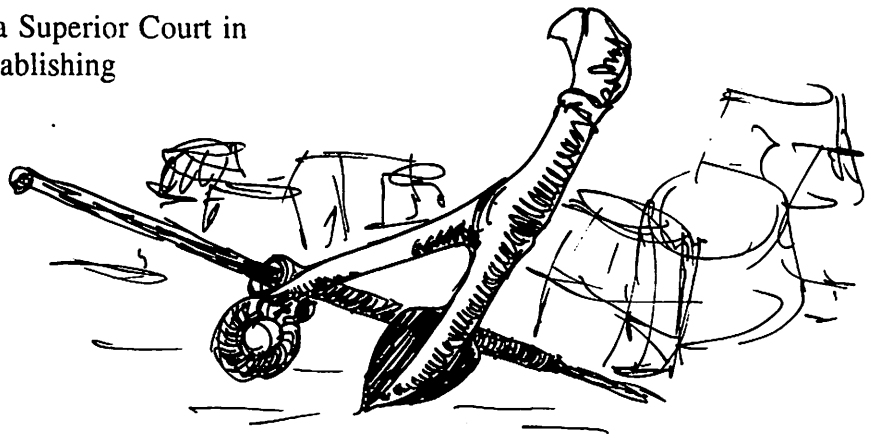
## **Judicial Rulings and Appeals**

The Alaska Supreme Court did not issue any decisions on CFEC cases in 1994.

A denied applicant for a Bristol Bay drift gill net entry permit appealed to the Superior Court and argued in the Kelley case that the Bristol Bay drift gill net fishery is too exclusive under Johns v. State, CFEC, 728 P.2d 1256 (Alaska 1988), and, therefore, limited entry for that fishery should be eliminated. During 1994, the Superior Court ruled in favor of the State, and the judgement was not appealed.

In Kelley, the State argued, among other things, that a royalty paid by permit holders into the general fund is a defense to such a claim. The State further argued that entry permit fees, based as they are on the rates of economic return for different fisheries, constitute such a royalty. The Superior Court reached its final decision without deciding this issue.

In Carlson v. State, CFEC, a Superior Court in Anchorage upheld the State law establishing the permit renewal fee for non-residents at three times the fee charged to Alaska residents. The plaintiffs have appealed this decision to the Alaska Supreme Court.





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## *Internal Revenue Service*

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*If the IRS succeeds in striking down State law, we believe that the result will be a chilling effect upon currently productive efforts to achieve voluntary compliance among rural Alaska fishers.*

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By way of background, during 1992, the Alaska Legislature unanimously adopted SB 449 (Chapter 55, SLA 1992) to govern involuntary transfers by only two authorized creditors: IRS and child support claimants. Legislation for the first time authorized such transfers, required them to conform to applicable State law, and protected the State's interest in limited entry permits. During 1994, regulations implementing this legislation became final.

During 1993, the IRS filed suit against the State of Alaska in the Gatter case and asked the court to strike down much of Chapter 55, SLA 1992. During 1994, the Gatter case remained pending and unresolved. If the IRS succeeds in striking down State law, we believe that the result will be a chilling effect upon currently productive efforts (described below) to achieve voluntary compliance among rural Alaska fishers.

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*. . . the State Commercial Fishing Loan Program . . . presents an opportunity for individuals to come forward without fear and settle their tax problems thereby preserving their entry permits and their ability to continue fishing.*

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Despite IRS' lawsuit, the Commission maintained its dialogue with the IRS and extracted general information from the IRS about noncompliance among Alaska fishers. The Commission learned that the problem is extensive throughout rural areas of Alaska where the loss of an entry permit could cause the most severe harm. At the same time, the amount of taxes at issue tends to be relatively small.

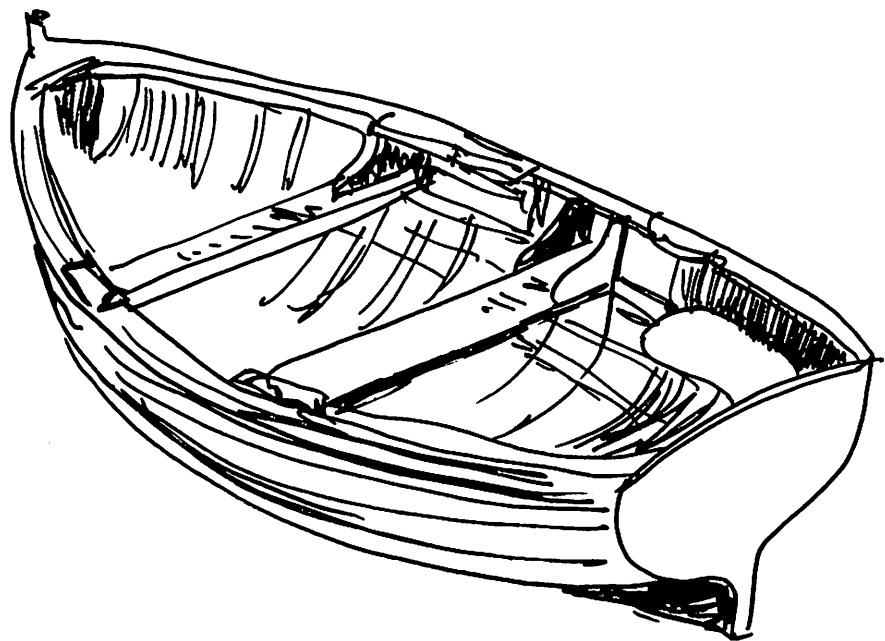
With this new information about the problem, the Commission and the State Commercial Fishing Loan Program suggested a change of law to the Legislature which resulted in the new Commercial Fishing Tax Obligation Loan Program.

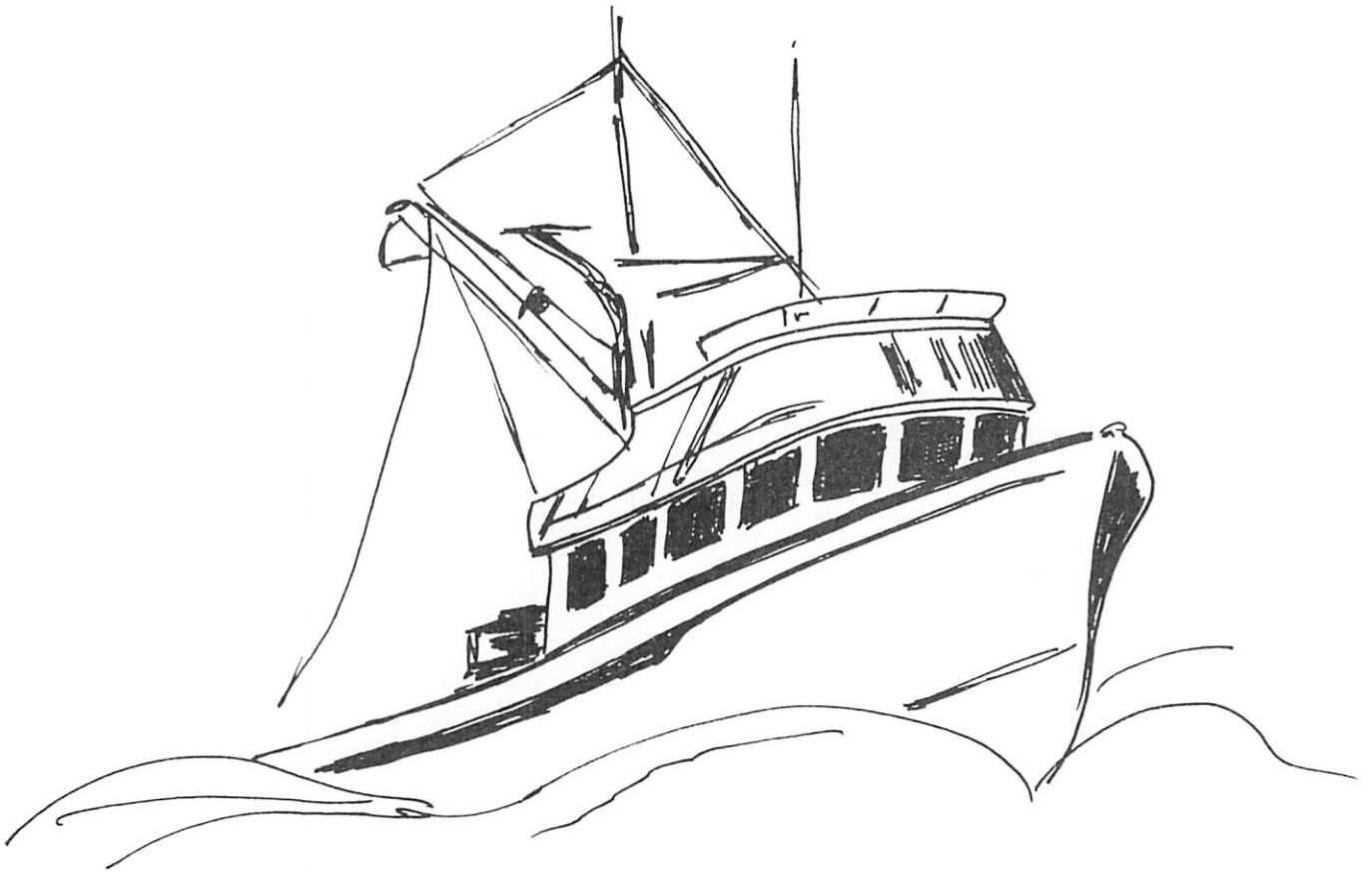
This new program presents a unique opportunity. With the cooperation of the IRS, the State Commercial Fishing Loan Program has been implementing the new program through extensive outreach. The program presents an opportunity for

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individuals to come forward without fear and settle their tax problems thereby preserving their entry permits and their ability to continue fishing. The State Commercial Fishing Loan Program reports that the response from individuals has been very good.

The Commission believes that recent depressed world salmon markets (coupled with user conflicts and some run failures) have crippled the Alaska salmon industry. The situation has aggravated tax compliance problems and presents an issue of survival for Alaska salmon fishers. From our experience with rural Alaska fishers, we believe that fear of the IRS (in some cases prompted by specific actions that the IRS has taken in villages) inhibits many individuals from coming forward to work out their tax problems. The cooperation between the State and the IRS achieved through the new loan program could serve to alleviate some of that fear.





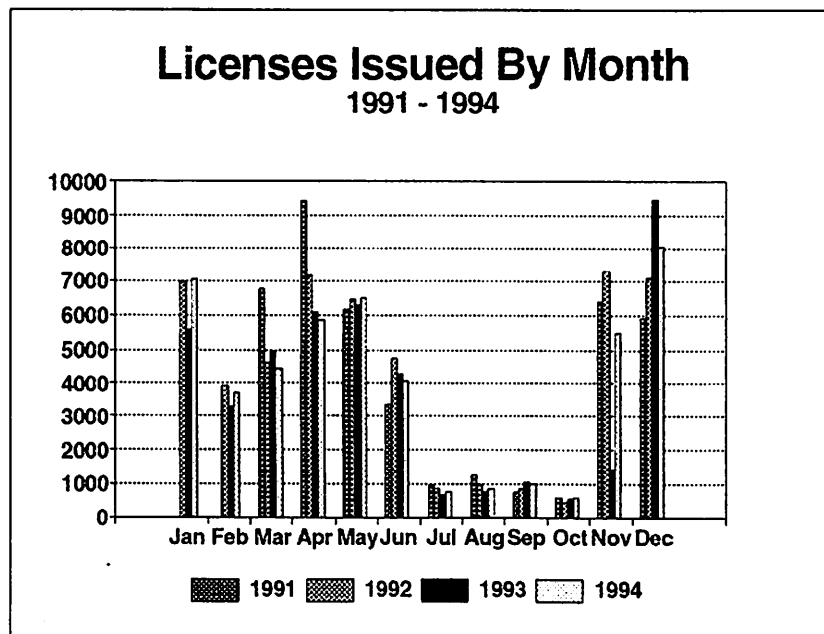
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# Licensing

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**T**he Entry Commission's licensing section issues the permits and vessel licenses which are required annually for all fishermen and vessels participating in Alaska's commercial fisheries. Requests to transfer permits, either permanently or temporarily due to an emergency, are reviewed and processed by transfer staff within the licensing section. The volume of license and transfer applications received tends to be very seasonal, peaking during the spring and early summer as most fishing seasons get underway.

Three of the eight permanent positions within the licensing section are seasonal positions, and the staff is supplemented by two temporary positions during the months of peak activity. Most permits and vessel licenses are issued by mail through the Juneau office. However, staff from the licensing section occasionally provide on-site licensing assistance at ADF&G offices, primarily in Bristol Bay.



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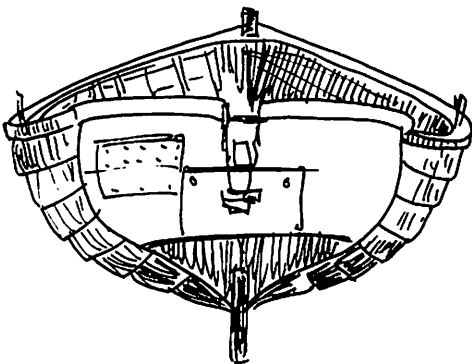
## *Declining Permit Numbers*

During recent years, the Commission has seen a decline in the number of permits being issued and an increase in the number of transfer requests being received annually. Both of

these trends continued during 1994. The decrease in permit numbers is occurring primarily in the fisheries which are not under entry limitation. Although the Commission has not undertaken a study of the reasons for the decline, it is likely due in part to declining fish prices, seasonal closures of some

	1991	1992	1993	1994
Permits	32,524	32,219	29,511	28,633
Vessels	17,580	17,194	16,276	16,259
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50,104</b>	<b>49,413</b>	<b>45,787</b>	<b>44,892</b>
Fishermen	17,944	17,635	16,561	16,408

fisheries (such as Prince William Sound herring and Bristol Bay king crab) for conservation reasons, and the implementation of the federal IFQ program.



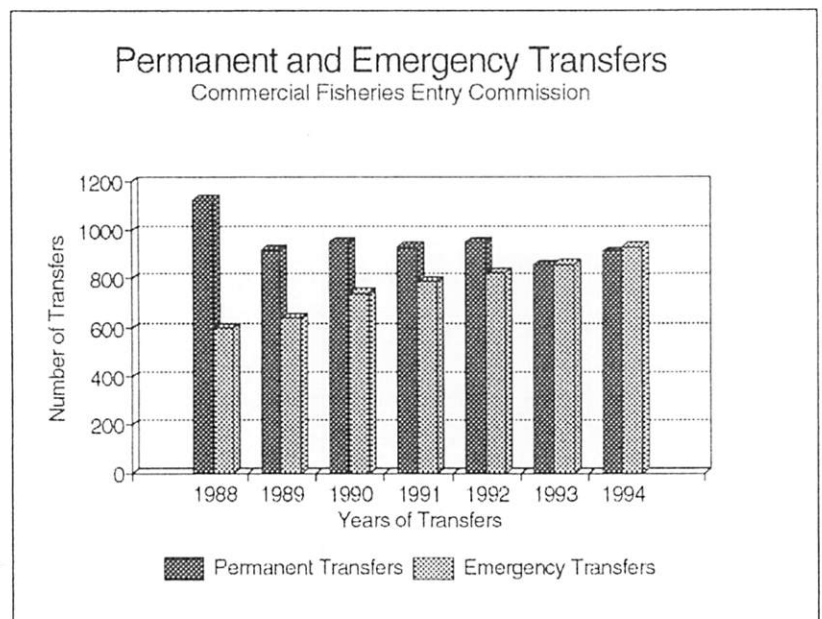
## *Trends in Permit Transfers*

The number of requests for **emergency** transfers of permits has been increasing each year for quite some time, and this increase has been accompanied by a decrease in the number of requests for **permanent** transfer. The accompanying graph clearly shows this trend.



During 1994, a change in the emergency transfer regulations took effect which allows the Commission to grant a transfer for a second season if the basis for an initial transfer continues into a second year. In subsequent seasons, an emergency transfer may be approved only if there is a new unavoidable hardship, or if there are "extraordinary circumstances" relating to the basis of the previous transfers. Several changes to the licensing computer system were implemented during 1994 which will allow closer monitoring of emergency transfer data and trends in future years.

The transfer staff reviewed 974 requests for **emergency** transfer during 1994, of which 901 were initially approved and 73 were denied. 41 of those whose transfer requests were denied requested administrative hearings. After the administrative review process, 12 remained denied and 29 transfers were granted. This brings the total number of emergency transfers granted during 1994 to 930, with denials totalling 44. **Permanent** transfer requests reviewed during 1994 totalled 962, of which 905 were approved and 57 denied. Administrative hearings were requested by three of the denied applicants and their transfers were subsequently granted. **A total of 1,936 requests for permanent or emergency transfers were reviewed by the transfer staff during 1994 (an increase of approximately 100 over the 1993 level).**



## *Licenses Issued for 1994*

Limited Entry Permits <u>Not</u> Renewed . . . . .	516
Limited Entry Permits with Fees Waived* . . . . .	115
Limited Entry Permits Revoked or Lapsed (since 1975) . . . . .	<u>658</u>
Limited Entry Permits Renewed . . . . .	12,775
Interim Permits in Fisheries Under Limitation or Moratoria . . . . .	851
Interim Permits in Open-to-Entry Fisheries . . . . .	14,991
Special Harvest Area (Hatchery) permits . . . . .	22
Educational Entry Permits . . . . .	1
<b>TOTAL PERMITS PAID FOR 1993 . . . . .</b>	<b>28,633</b>
<b>VESSELS LICENSED FOR 1993 . . . . .</b>	<b><u>16,259</u></b>
<b><i>TOTAL PERMITS AND</i></b>	
<b><i>VESSEL LICENSES . . . . .</i></b>	<b>44,892</b>
Alaska Resident Permit Holders . . . . .	12,579
Nonresident Permit Holders . . . . .	<u>3,829</u>
<b><i>TOTAL PERMIT HOLDERS . . . . .</i></b>	<b>16,408</b>

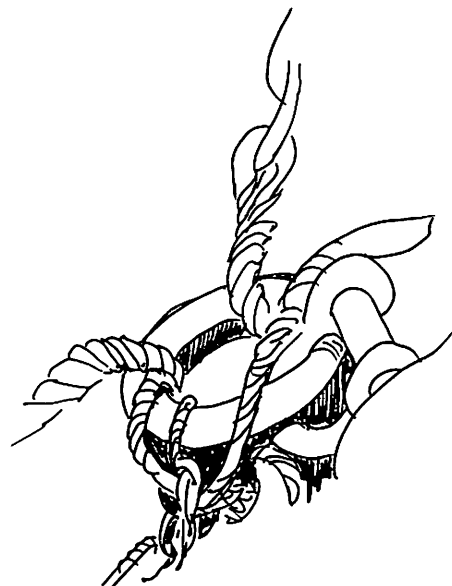
\* Fees for limited entry permits may be waived in the event of season-long closures such as occurred in the PWS herring fisheries during 1994.

Total revenue from licensing activities in FY94 equaled \$5,659,179. From that amount, \$433,188 was transferred to the Fishermen's Fund program administered by the Department of Labor, pursuant to AS 23.35.060.

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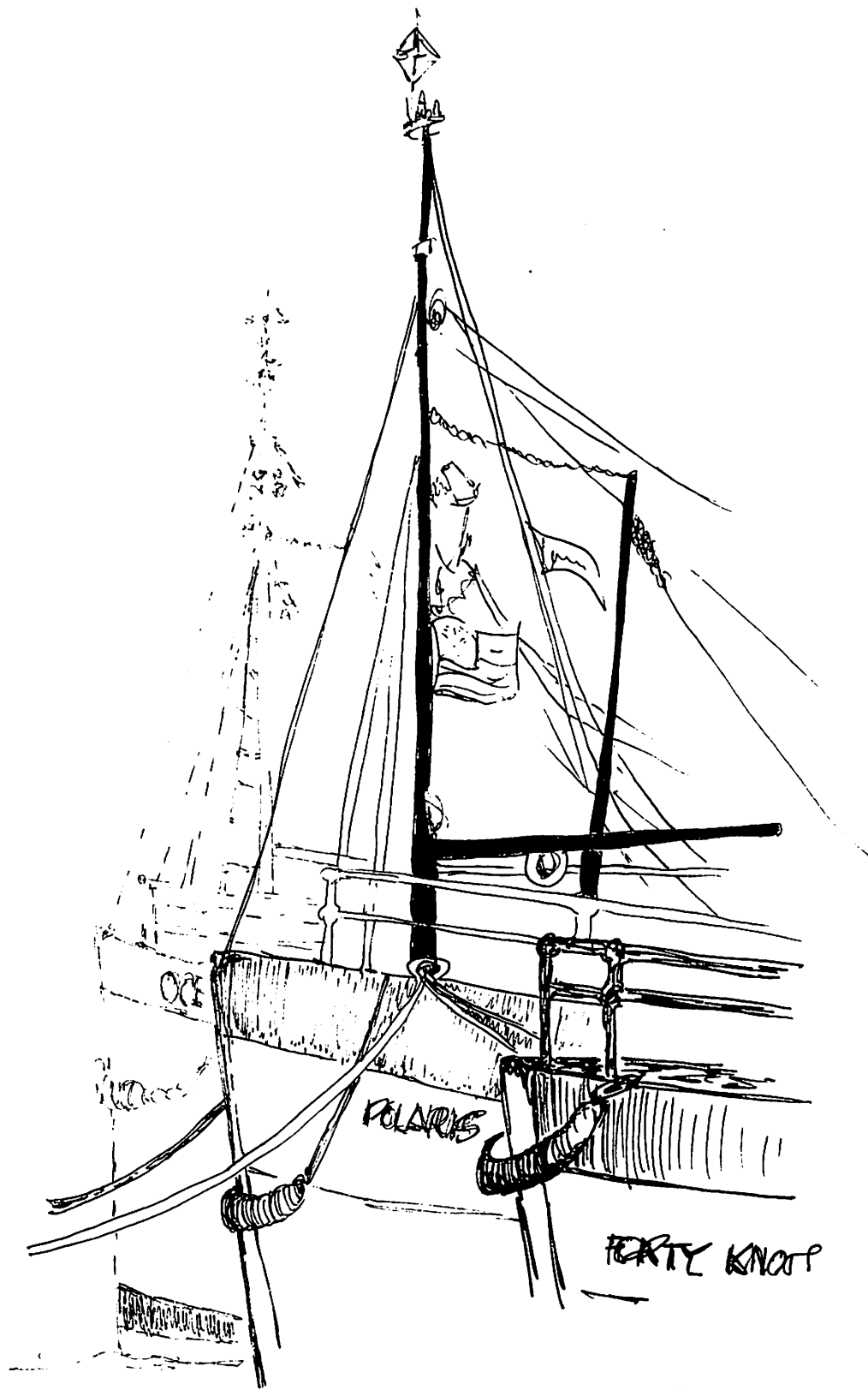
## Licensing Field Office Activities

During 1994, the Commission experimented with a slightly different schedule for providing licensing service in the Bristol Bay area. Rather than trying to schedule the office to be open right before the herring season (which can be very unpredictable) we sent staff out from March 2-10 to be available in Dillingham during Beaver Round-up, then Bethel, then Toksook Bay during the Association of Village Council Presidents' convention. We had been advised that travel would be easier at that time and that a lot of people from outlying villages would be in town for these events and while there they might visit the office to take care of their licensing needs. While in Bethel, the Commission staff were guests on "Yuk to Yuk," a radio call-in show with questions and answers translated into Yu'pik. During the Bristol Bay salmon season, the CFEC office in Dillingham was open from June 6-10, and the King Salmon office was open June 10 - July 18. The following table shows the number of licenses issued at field offices during 1994.



In addition to issuing licenses, staff assisted with approximately 145 requests for emergency transfer of fishing permits. "User fees" collected from field office activities during 1994 totalled \$7,390.

Field Office	Permits Issued	Vessels Licensed	TOTAL
Dillingham	119	46	165
King Salmon	488	163	651
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>816</b>



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# Research

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## Overview

**T**he research section provides the background research and analyses needed by the Commission. The section, coupled with the Commission's data processing section, also produces basic economic data on Alaska's fisheries which can be used to address many policy questions and produces standard or specialized reports to serve the data needs of users outside the agency.

In 1994, the Commission's research staff was involved in many projects. These projects included efforts to monitor trends in Alaska's fisheries, to evaluate the need for access controls in particular fisheries, and to provide other agencies and users with needed data and analyses.

The staff produced analyses on issues for the Legislature, the Office of the Governor, the Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G), and the Alaska Board of Fisheries (ABF). In addition, the staff answered numerous information and data requests from the general public. The following paragraphs provide brief highlights of 1994 activities.

### **Limitation Studies and New Limitations**

In 1994, the Commission evaluated several fisheries in response to limitation petitions which had been received. The Commission has continued to examine certain crab fisheries but has been reluctant to limit these fisheries under the current law. Most of these fisheries have a wide range of vessel sizes and types of operations. The Commission has been unable to conclude that limiting the number of skippers will do an

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*. . . basic economic data on Alaska's fisheries which can be used to address many policy questions . . .*

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adequate job of containing the potential for fishing capacity and effort to grow after limitation in such fisheries (see recommendations in the new legislation subsection).

The Commission also received petitions to limit the Hoonah Sound herring spawn-on-kelp pound fishery in Southeastern Alaska during 1994. After thoroughly examining the fishery and the issues involved, the Commission proposed limitation for both a Northern Southeast herring spawn-on-kelp pound fishery which includes the area of Hoonah Sound and a Southern Southeast herring spawn-on-kelp pound fishery which includes the area of the Craig-Klawock fishery. Public hearings on the proposals were held in December of 1994.

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*. . . the Commission proposed limitation for both a Northern and Southern Southeast herring spawn-on-kelp pound fishery . . .*

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The public comment period on the limitation proposals ended on January 3, 1995. Based on the Commission's studies, ADF&G's support of limitation, and public testimony, the Commission adopted regulations to limit these two fisheries. During 1995, eligibility for interim entry permits in these fisheries will be restricted to those who participated as permit holders and commercially harvested the resource prior to January 1, 1995.

### **Cook Inlet Dungeness Crab Point System Proposals**

Under AS 16.43, the Commission must develop a hardship ranking system or point system to determine who will receive a limited entry permit in a newly limited fishery. In 1994, the Commission worked on point system alternatives for the Cook Inlet dungeness crab pot and ring net fisheries. A regulatory proposal was made in December of 1994 and public hearings were held in January of 1995. The Commission is expected to decide whether or not to adopt or modify the proposals during 1995.

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## **Optimum Numbers and Fleet Reductions**

Low prices in the salmon industry left many permit holders struggling to stay financially viable in 1994 and may have exacerbated problems with IRS tax collectors. During the year, the Commission worked with other agencies to try to help develop short and longer term plans for dealing with the problem.

If salmon prices continue to be low or deteriorate even further, the State may need to help find a means to reduce or consolidate some fish harvesting operations on a temporary or permanent basis. Development of a viable fisherman-funded fleet reduction program may depend upon a satisfactory resolution of some of the issues raised by the Alaska Supreme Court in Johns v. State, CFEC, 758 P.2d 1256. During 1994, the Commission maintained its dialogue with individuals and gear groups interested in gear reductions.

## **Distribution of Limited Entry Permits**

In 1994, the Commission evaluated changes in the distribution of Alaska's limited entry permits by residence of holders. This is a topic which continues to be of interest to Alaskans and their legislators. The report Changes In The Distribution Of Alaska's Limited Entry Permits, 1975-1993 (CFEC Report 94-8N), co-authored by K. Iverson and E. Dinneford, provides extensive data and information on the topic.

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*Low prices in the salmon industry left many permit holders struggling to stay financially viable in 1994 and may have exacerbated problems with IRS tax collectors.*

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*. . . the State may need to help find a means to reduce or consolidate some fish harvesting operations on a temporary or permanent basis.*

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The report updates previous studies by the Commission. For analysis purposes, the report defines five resident-types. These include non-residents and four Alaskan resident-types. The four Alaskan resident-types are based upon whether a permit holder lives in a rural or urban community, and whether that community is considered local or non-local to the limited fishery.

The report provides data on the 50 limited fisheries (54 permit types) for which permanent permits had been issued through year-end 1993. It covers the 1975 through 1993 time period and includes detailed information on the changes in the number and type of entry permits held by each Alaskan resident-type and non-residents.

The report indicates that there has been a net movement of permits from rural Alaska communities to urban Alaska communities over the time period. However, the Alaska resident and non-resident composition of permit holders has remained relatively stable since the beginning of the program. At the end of 1993, approximately 78% of all limited entry permits were held by Alaskans and over 56% of the permits held by Alaskans were held by residents of rural communities.

The report provides fishery specific and statewide data on permit transfers, the initial geographic distribution of permit holders, changes due to permit transfers, changes due to permit holder migrations, and the year-end 1993 geographic distribution of permit holders. Data are also provided on the age distribution of permit holders and age differences between transferors and transfer recipients.

Detailed data summaries are also reported from the Commission's transfer survey. These summaries provide information on the incidence of transfers between family members and business partners, transfer acquisition methods, and transfer financing methods. Copies of the report are available upon request.

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## **North Pacific Fishery Management Council (NPFMC) Analyses of License Limitation**

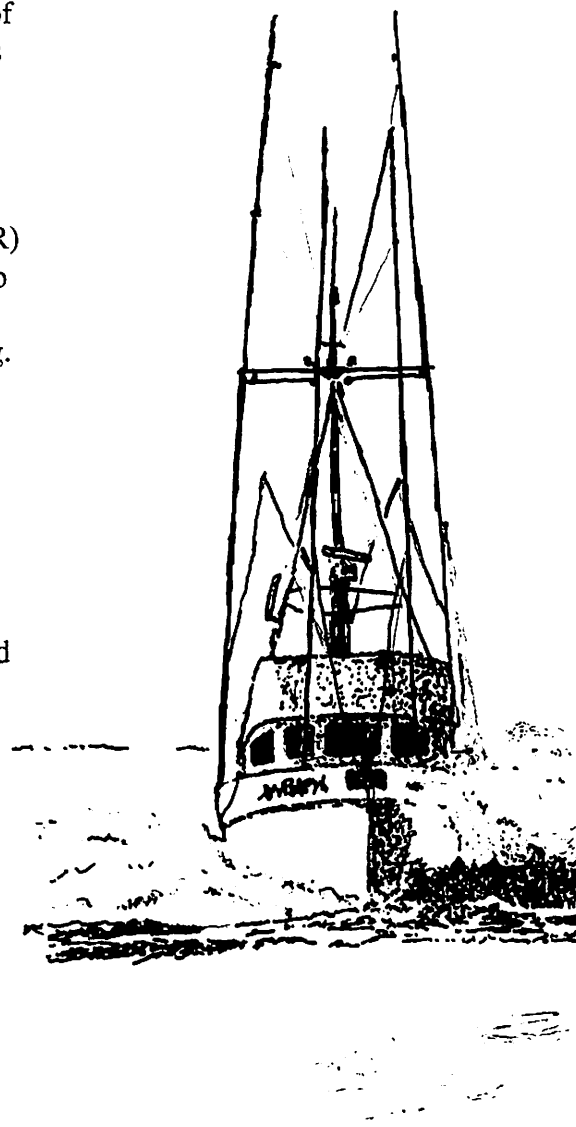
At the request of the Office of the Governor and ADF&G, the Commission staff helped produce some analyses of North Pacific Fishery Management Council (NPFMC) proposals for license limitation in crab fisheries and groundfish fisheries covered under NPFMC's Fishery Management Plans (FMPs).

A Draft For Council and Public Review of the report "Environmental Assessment/Regulatory Impact Review (EA/RIR) For License Limitation Alternatives For The Groundfish & Crab Fisheries In The Gulf Of Alaska and Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands" was presented to the Council at its April, 1994 meeting. The Commission's work on this report consisted of two survey sections of limited entry and fleet reduction programs and methodologies. These sections were prepared by B. Muse, K. Schelle, and K. Iverson.

The alternatives were revised extensively after the April NPFMC meeting. A revised baseline analysis dated September 18, 1994 as well as some supplemental analyses can be obtained from the NPFMC. The NPFMC is expected to take action on the alternatives during 1995.

### **Other Projects and Reports**

The research staff also produced monthly permit value estimates for the Department of Commerce and Economic Development and other users and produces basic information tables on many of Alaska's commercial fisheries. Reports were also prepared on wholesale production and prices by E. Dinneford. The research and data processing sections also worked to produce reports on Alaska's fisheries which were used in the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) publication Fisheries of The United States, 1993.



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During the year, the Commission's research staff produced many ad hoc reports for the Commission and other analyses requested by the Office of the Governor, the Department of Fish and Game, the Board of Fisheries and Alaska's Legislature. Among these reports, the following are available upon request:

1. Bristol Bay Drift and Set Gill Net Harvest and Estimated Gross Earnings, By District and Residency, 1986-1992 (94-1N) by E. Dinneford.
2. Participation by Alaskan Residents and Non-Residents In Cook Inlet Salmon, Herring, and Shellfish Fisheries, 1978-1992 (94-2N) by S. Shirley.
3. Changes In Permanent Entry Permit Holdings in Communities Local to the Bristol Bay Salmon Gill Net Fisheries, 1975-1992 (94-3N) by E. Dinneford.
4. Recovering The Costs Of Fishery Management (94-11N) by B. Muse.

### **Southeastern Alaska Dungeness Crab Moratorium**

In 1994, the Southeastern Alaska dungeness crab fishery was in the third year of a four-year temporary moratorium on new entrants. This temporary moratorium was implemented under AS 16.43.227 and expires automatically on January 2, 1996. If the Commission does not limit the fishery prior to that date the fishery will return to open access.

During 1994, the Commission met with fishery managers and continued to take input from participants in the fishery. In the fall of 1994, the Commission held a series of meetings in towns throughout Southeastern Alaska to discuss ideas for

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limitation programs which fishermen have presented. The ideas included an individual fishing quota program, a fractional licensing program, a tiered-pot limited entry program, and the existing limited entry program with lowered pot limits.

While the meetings were productive in terms of facilitating a healthy discussion of the issues and possible alternatives, the fleet remains somewhat divided as to the most appropriate approach. The Commission has been reluctant to limit the fishery under the current limited entry program because of concerns that the program would do a poor job of containing the potential growth of fishing capacity and effort. The Commission is hopeful that new legislation may emerge from the 1995 session that will provide authority to develop an alternative limited entry program that will better address the needs in this fishery.

### **Recommendations for New Legislation**

Each year, the Commission receives petitions to limit entry into additional fisheries, as more fisheries face the threat of increased commercial fishing pressure. In recent years, the Commission has denied a high percentage of the petitions received. In some cases petitions are denied because the Commission feels that the existing limited entry program will not do an effective job of controlling the growth of fishing capacity and effort after limitation.

Alaska's limited entry law, AS 16.43, was written with the salmon fisheries in mind. The law essentially provides the authority to limit the number of permit holders (skippers) in a fishery. It has worked reasonably well in fisheries where the gear or vessel size has been restricted by the Board of Fisheries prior to limitation and where participating operations tend to be of a more full-time nature. In such cases, the

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*. . . petitions are denied because the Commission feels that the existing limited entry program will not do an effective job of controlling the growth of fishing capacity and effort after limitation.*

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harvesting operations in the fishery tend to be similar to each other and a program that limits the number of skippers does a reasonable job of containing the growth in fishing capacity and effort.

In fisheries where there are a wide range of vessel sizes and types of operations, and a broad mix of participants from small part-timers to more full-time operations, simply limiting the number of skippers will not do an adequate job of controlling the growth in fishing capacity. If a permit is issued to a skipper of a small part-time operation, that person can simply upgrade his/her fishing operation or sell the permit to someone who will run a bigger more full-time operation. For this reason, the Commission has been reluctant to use the current limited entry program in fisheries where such conditions exist.

Currently, the Commission has petitions to limit several of the State-managed shellfish fisheries. These fisheries are dominated by Alaska residents and some fear that there will be a huge spillover effect into these potentially high-valued shellfish fisheries if the NPFMC limits entry into the groundfish and Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands crab fisheries. However, the Commission has felt that the current limited entry program would not do an effective job in these fisheries.

Since the beginning of the salmon limited entry program, it has been recognized that a different type of limited entry program might be needed in these types of fisheries. AS 16.43.980(a)(2) requires that the Commission submit in its annual report recommendations to the legislature for additional legislation relating to the regulation of entry into Alaska commercial fisheries.

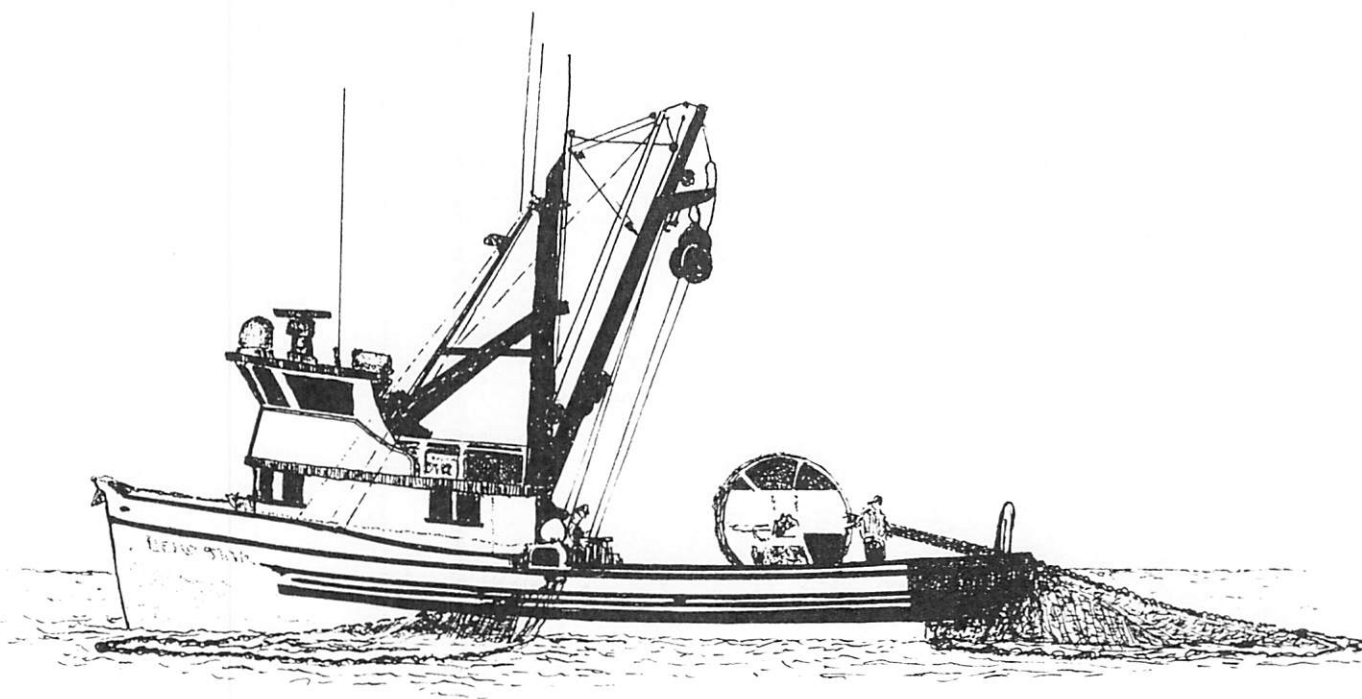
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*. . . proposal would provide the authority to place . . . restrictions on entry permits at initial issuance that would help constrain subsequent growth in fishing capacity.*

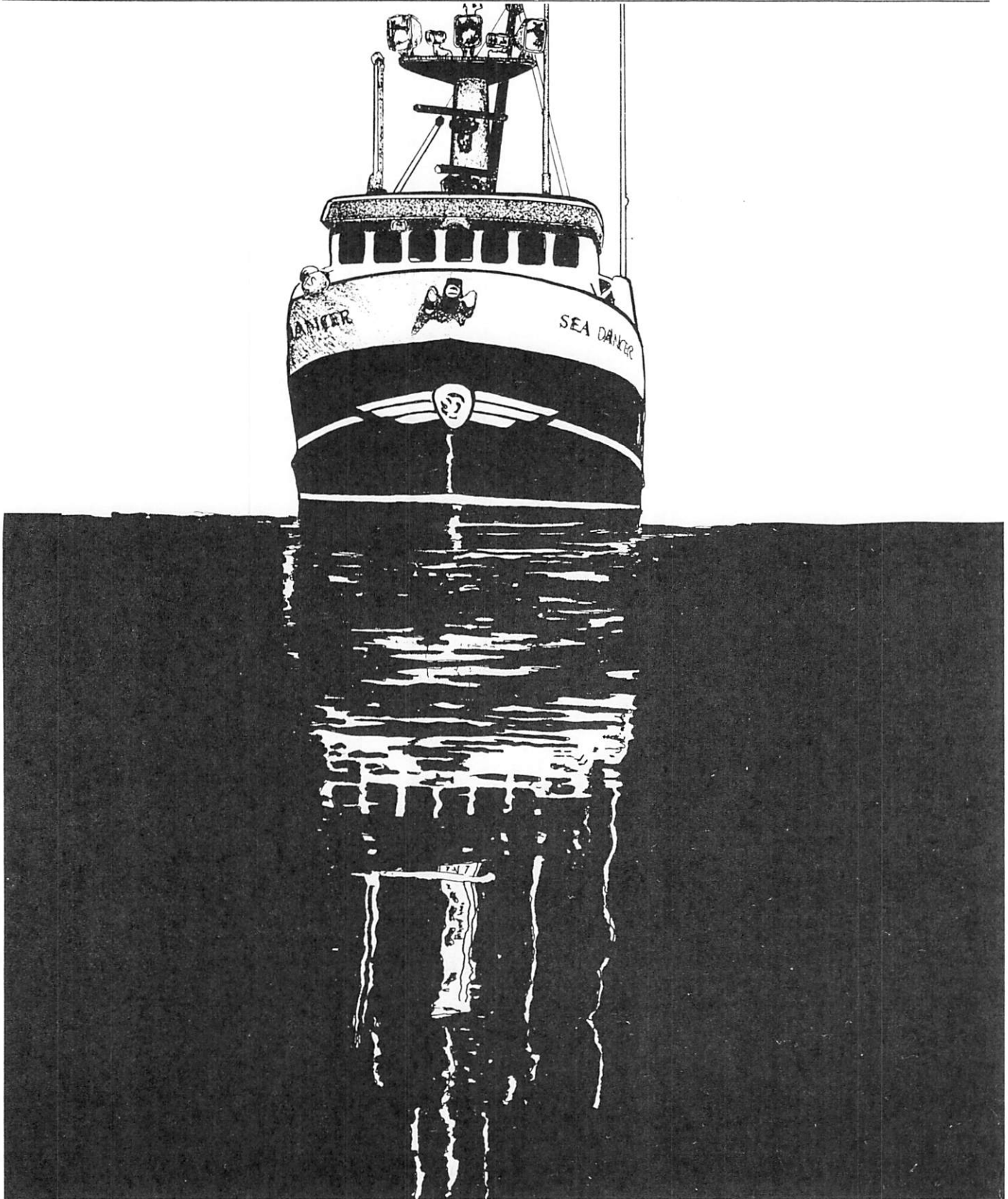
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The Southeast Alaska Dungeness Crab Association plans to seek new legislation during the 1995 session. Their proposal would provide the Commission with the authority to place additional restrictions on entry permits at initial issuance that would help constrain subsequent growth in fishing capacity. Any such constraints would be based upon past participation. The Commission supports the concepts embodied in the Association's proposal and thinks that such legislation would allow the State to design better rights-based management programs in the future.





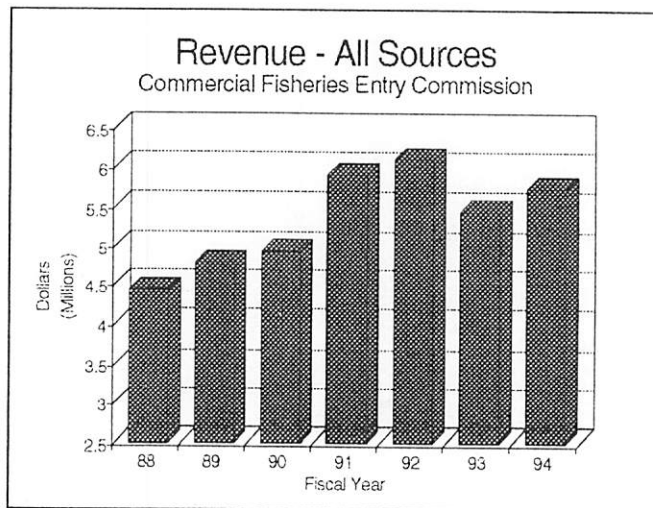


# Revenue

**T**he Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission is being significantly impacted by past and current budget restrictions. As the table below indicates CFEC is on a maintenance budget and has lost six full-time positions since FY91. Essentially the Commission has been forced to eliminate personnel each year to meet budget restrictions.

At the same time the Commission has contributed substantial revenues annually to the State while expenditures have only amounted to half that much.

	91	92	93	94
General Fund	2541.2	2543.6	2638.9	2638.9
Full-Time	38	35	33	32
Part-Time	3	4	4	5
Temporary	2	2	2	2
Staff Months	485.5	468.5	437.0	432.0



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***CFEC Revenue***

<u>Revenue Source</u>	<u>Fiscal Year 1994</u>
Permit Fees	\$ 5,319,545
Vessel License Fees	314,570
Limited Entry Application Fees	30
Field Office User Fees	7,000
Fines/Arrearages	54,720
NSF Check Penalties	400
Miscellaneous Revenue	47,457
Refunds Paid	(84,543)
Data Processing Services	76,965
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>\$ 5,736,144</b>

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# *Appendices*

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Table 1. Permit and Permit  
Transfer Statistics, 1975-1993 ..... 36

Table 2. Loans Made by the  
Department of Commerce and  
Economic Development for the  
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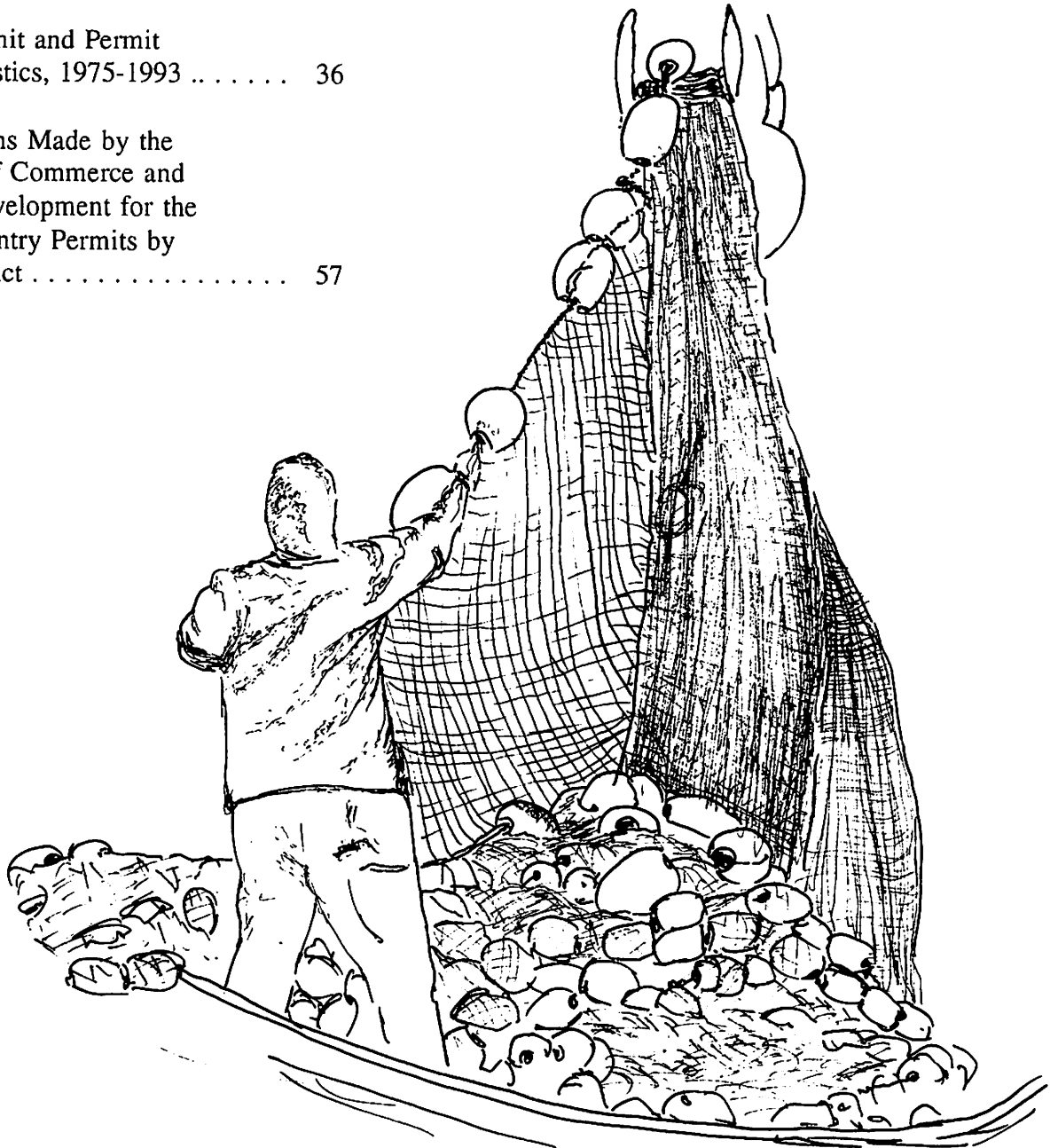


TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
<b>Sablefish Longline</b>											
S. Southeastern	89	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	90	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	***	0
	91	3	1	1	1	- 1	1	0	1	***	0
	92	4	0	1	1	- 1	0	0	1	***	0
	93	4	2	1	1	+ 1	1	0	1	***	1
	94	4	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	---	0
N. Southeastern	88	16	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	89	27	23	1	1	0	0	0	1	***	0
	90	27	23	2	2	0	1	0	2	***	0
	91	28	22	3	3	- 1	0	0	3	***	0
	92	32	26	6	6	0	3	2	4	149,000	2
	93	34	28	2	2	0	3	0	2	***	1
94	34	29	3	3	+ 1	5	1	2	***	2	
<b>Sablefish Pots</b>											
S. Southeastern	88	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	89	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	90	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	91	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	93	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	94	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
<b>Herring Purse Seine</b>											
Southeastern	77	38	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	78	41	37	2	2	- 1	0	0	0	---	0
	79	42	38	2	2	0	1	1	0	---	0
	80	42	38	2	2	+ 1	2	2	0	---	0
	81	41	38	1	1	0	5	1	0	---	0
	82	42	39	4	4	0	5	2	2	***	2
	83	42	37	3	3	- 2	6	1	2	***	1
	84	42	37	1	1	0	8	0	1	***	1
	85	43	38	2	2	0	9	0	2	***	2
	86	44	39	3	3	0	9	1	2	***	2
	87	44	39	3	3	0	10	1	2	***	2
	88	44	36	3	3	- 2	10	0	3	***	0
89	44	35	0	0	0	11	0	0	---	0	

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Herring Purse Seine Southeastern	90	44	35	2	2	0	11	0	2	***	1
	91	44	35	4	4	0	13	0	4	235,000	1
	92	44	35	1	1	0	14	1	0	---	0
	93	45	37	1	1	+ 1	14	0	1	***	0
	94	45	36	3	2	- 1	14	2	1	***	0
Prince Wm Sound	77	85	77	3	3	- 1	0	0	1	***	1
	78	91	78	7	6	- 1	0	0	1	***	0
	79	92	80	16	13	+ 1	0	1	2	***	1
	80	92	77	7	7	- 1	5	2	4	46,250	3
	81	92	76	4	4	0	8	2	2	***	2
	82	93	78	10	10	0	14	3	7	71,250	6
	83	97	83	2	2	+ 2	16	1	1	***	1
	84	100	86	16	15	+ 1	22	9	7	63,857	7
	85	102	86	16	14	- 1	25	4	12	66,375	5
	86	102	84	13	13	- 1	29	3	10	75,750	6
	87	103	83	6	6	0	29	2	4	96,250	1
	88	103	82	11	10	+ 1	34	1	10	160,500	3
	89	103	81	1	1	+ 1	37	0	1	***	1
	90	103	81	8	8	+ 3	36	5	3	***	2
	91	103	80	7	7	+ 1	35	1	6	222,500	2
	92	103	79	11	11	- 1	37	3	8	187,531	2
	93	103	79	3	3	0	38	2	1	***	1
94	103	84	5	5	+ 3	38	3	2	***	1	
Cook Inlet	77	61	57	1	1	0	0	0	1	***	0
	78	67	60	9	7	- 1	0	1	1	***	1
	79	68	59	10	7	0	0	0	4	27,500	1
	80	68	58	3	3	0	5	1	1	***	1
	81	68	56	4	4	- 1	6	1	3	***	1
	82	69	58	2	2	0	6	1	1	***	1
	83	70	59	1	1	0	6	1	0	---	0
	84	72	59	3	3	0	7	2	1	***	1
	85	73	59	12	12	+ 1	8	2	10	16,700	0
	86	73	57	20	19	- 2	10	7	13	31,362	4
	87	73	56	14	14	- 2	12	3	11	111,364	3
	88	73	55	5	5	0	16	1	4	165,000	2
	89	73	53	5	3	0	16	1	4	211,250	3
	90	73	51	5	5	0	18	4	1	***	0
	91	73	49	4	4	0	17	1	3	***	1
92	73	48	5	5	- 1	16	1	4	80,625	1	

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
<b>Herring Purse Seine</b>											
Cook Inlet	93	73	48	1	1	0	16	1	0	---	0
	94	73	50	6	6	+ 1	13	2	4	67,000	0
Kodiak	84	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	85	42	39	6	6	0	2	2	4	36,250	2
	86	42	39	9	9	+ 1	4	2	7	23,286	3
	87	44	40	9	7	- 1	6	0	9	22,611	2
	88	45	42	4	4	+ 1	8	2	2	***	1
	89	46	44	7	7	+ 1	7	4	3	***	1
	90	46	42	7	7	0	10	2	5	70,500	2
	91	47	42	5	5	- 1	8	2	3	***	0
	92	67	57	11	11	+ 2	10	1	10	47,600	1
	93	68	55	3	3	0	13	0	3	***	0
94	69	58	12	9	+ 1	15	2	10	66,680	3	
<b>Herring Beach Seine</b>											
Norton Sound	90	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	91	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	92	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	93	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	94	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
<b>Herring Seine/Gill Net</b>											
Kodiak	87	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	88	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	89	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	90	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	91	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	92	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	93	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	94	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
<b>Herring Gill Net</b>											
Southeastern	78	10	10	1	1	0	0	0	0	---	0
	79	39	35	2	2	0	1	0	0	---	0
	80	44	38	4	4	0	2	0	4	13,363	4
	81	45	39	4	4	+ 1	6	0	4	13,875	2
	82	59	47	6	6	- 1	10	1	5	27,500	5

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	Actual Transfer Information					Transfer Survey Information					
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers	
Herring Gill Net Southeastern	83	67	47	12	12	- 6	8	9	3	***	2	
	84	82	62	11	11	+ 1	11	5	6	39,583	2	
	85	87	61	16	16	- 5	11	4	12	45,000	4	
	86	90	61	12	10	- 1	10	8	4	51,250	1	
	87	91	60	15	14	0	13	3	12	48,542	6	
	88	91	58	16	15	- 2	14	5	11	48,827	4	
	89	92	60	6	6	+ 1	14	2	4	54,750	2	
	90	98	64	5	5	0	12	3	2	***	1	
	91	98	66	8	7	+ 1	13	1	7	27,214	1	
	92	106	70	14	13	0	13	2	12	32,388	1	
	93	106	70	6	6	+ 1	14	5	1	***	1	
	94	107	68	12	12	- 1	17	4	8	31,813	5	
	Prince Wm Sound	82	24	22	4	4	+ 1	0	1	3	***	1
		83	24	23	4	4	+ 1	3	0	4	17,000	4
84		24	22	5	5	0	7	1	4	24,000	4	
85		24	23	4	3	+ 1	9	1	3	***	2	
86		24	22	5	5	0	11	1	4	30,500	1	
87		24	22	1	1	0	10	1	0	---	0	
88		24	22	2	2	0	10	0	2	***	1	
89		24	21	3	3	- 1	10	0	3	***	0	
90		24	21	0	0	0	8	0	0	---	0	
91		24	22	2	2	+ 1	8	0	2	***	1	
92		24	22	1	1	0	6	0	1	***	0	
93		24	22	2	2	0	6	0	2	***	1	
94		24	22	0	0	0	4	0	0	---	0	
Kodiak		84	8	8	1	1	0	0	0	1	***	1
	85	54	53	12	11	0	3	2	10	15,600	4	
	86	57	57	12	12	+ 1	11	2	10	16,600	4	
	87	59	59	9	8	0	14	3	6	15,250	3	
	88	64	64	21	20	0	15	3	18	16,511	3	
	89	68	66	13	13	- 1	17	1	12	22,813	2	
	90	72	69	13	12	0	18	5	8	29,000	0	
	91	74	69	10	10	0	17	2	8	31,125	1	
	92	94	90	9	9	+ 2	15	2	7	26,886	1	
	93	97	92	4	4	+ 1	18	0	4	26,000	1	
	94	102	93	11	11	- 3	17	4	7	25,429	4	
Nelson Island	90	77	74	1	1	0	0	1	0	---	0	
	91	80	77	2	2	0	0	2	0	---	0	

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.



TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Herring Gill Net Nelson Island	92	114	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	93	134	126	3	3	0	0	3	0	---	0
	94	139	133	5	5	0	0	5	0	---	0
Nunivak Island	90	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	91	42	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	92	48	45	1	1	0	0	1	0	---	0
	93	50	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	94	50	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
Lower Yukon	90	66	66	3	2	0	0	3	0	---	0
	91	70	70	5	5	0	0	5	0	---	0
	92	78	78	3	3	0	0	3	0	---	0
	93	77	77	4	4	0	0	4	0	---	0
	94	77	77	2	2	0	0	2	0	---	0
Norton Sound	90	211	162	31	29	- 7	0	5	26	29,731	2
	91	229	178	35	33	+ 1	6	8	27	35,370	3
	92	233	181	14	14	0	9	6	8	27,813	2
	93	238	187	11	11	+ 1	9	7	4	22,250	1
	94	241	189	21	19	- 1	8	13	8	14,000	1
King/Tanner Crab Pot											
SE Red/Blue King	89	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	90	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	91	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	93	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	---	0
	94	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
SE R/B/Brn King	92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	93	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	94	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
SE Brn King	90	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	91	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	92	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	93	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	94	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
SE R/B King + Tanner	89	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	90	6	6	1	1	0	1	0	1	***	1
	91	7	7	1	1	0	2	0	1	***	1
	92	8	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	---	0

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
SE R/B King + Tanner	93	8	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	---	0
	94	8	8	3	3	0	4	0	3	***	2
SE All King + Tanner	89	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	90	14	14	1	1	0	1	0	1	***	1
	91	14	14	1	1	0	3	0	1	***	0
	92	14	14	1	1	0	3	0	1	***	1
	93	14	14	2	2	0	3	2	0	---	0
	94	14	14	2	2	+ 1	4	0	2	***	1
SE Tanner Crab	89	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	90	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	***	0
	91	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	92	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	93	4	4	2	2	+ 1	1	1	1	***	1
	94	4	4	1	1	0	1	1	0	---	0
Herring Spawn on Kelp											
Bristol Bay	92	255	253	2	2	0	1	2	0	---	0
	93	272	270	3	3	0	1	2	1	***	0
	94	281	279	12	12	0	1	8	4	5,375	0
Herring Pound											
Prince Wm Sound	88	128	97	36	34	+ 4	3	4	32	24,519	7
	89	128	101	14	14	+ 5	8	1	13	47,884	4
	90	128	100	4	4	- 1	9	2	2	***	1
	91	128	102	12	12	+ 2	12	0	12	61,375	1
	92	128	105	8	8	0	19	2	6	57,833	3
	93	128	102	10	10	0	23	2	8	40,675	2
	94	128	102	7	7	0	25	2	5	28,800	1
Salmon Purse Seine											
Southeastern	75	398	198	51	51	- 4	0	8	15	10,633	12
	76	409	202	24	21	- 3	0	1	9	9,222	5
	77	411	196	53	50	- 6	0	6	21	16,667	14
	78	413	193	56	50	- 8	0	5	16	30,929	13
	79	413	189	38	36	- 2	1	3	12	39,917	10
	80	414	193	35	34	+ 3	13	12	15	39,600	9
	81	414	194	35	34	0	16	12	23	40,652	12
	82	414	186	31	31	- 6	24	10	21	40,286	11

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----					
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers	
Salmon Purse Seine Southeastern	83	416	187	34	32	- 1	27	14	20	38,531	10	
	84	417	185	55	52	- 1	33	17	38	40,884	18	
	85	416	181	36	33	- 6	39	9	27	37,907	12	
	86	416	184	26	23	+ 2	38	8	18	34,403	3	
	87	416	182	36	33	+ 3	43	6	30	40,832	10	
	88	416	181	30	29	- 3	44	12	18	65,833	5	
	89	416	182	36	36	+ 5	47	7	29	78,448	13	
	90	417	180	26	26	- 2	45	8	18	104,667	4	
	91	417	181	33	32	+ 2	48	14	19	92,684	6	
	92	417	179	28	26	- 2	51	11	16	64,969	5	
	93	417	180	33	30	+ 2	49	17	16	79,625	4	
	94	417	182	41	39	+ 2	50	16	25	73,616	8	
	Prince Wm Sound	75	210	164	19	17	+ 2	0	0	7	8,000	5
		76	247	194	42	36	- 5	0	5	11	10,700	6
77		255	198	28	24	- 3	0	1	6	29,800	5	
78		257	193	36	32	- 5	0	3	10	24,272	4	
79		258	192	47	41	- 3	5	3	13	33,846	5	
80		258	197	29	28	+ 1	15	12	14	40,154	6	
81		259	190	34	34	- 5	33	18	16	69,531	10	
82		259	188	26	26	+ 1	41	12	14	101,690	13	
83		259	187	29	28	- 1	53	12	17	142,384	14	
84		261	188	23	22	- 2	62	12	11	131,695	9	
85		261	191	27	25	+ 7	68	11	16	104,469	7	
86		262	190	26	24	+ 1	70	13	13	99,400	9	
87		262	191	36	35	+ 1	72	15	21	90,000	16	
88		263	184	32	30	- 3	69	13	19	135,158	7	
89		263	184	15	15	0	72	9	6	236,333	2	
90		264	184	16	15	0	71	11	5	228,000	3	
91		264	182	21	20	- 2	65	11	10	215,500	1	
92	265	189	25	25	+ 4	69	6	19	98,347	5		
93	265	191	20	20	+ 1	65	10	10	88,850	5		
94	266	193	26	26	- 1	59	9	17	35,265	3		
Cook Inlet	75	49	49	3	2	0	0	0	0	---	0	
	76	63	62	7	6	- 1	0	1	2	***	2	
	77	72	72	12	11	0	0	2	4	10,625	2	
	78	74	74	10	9	0	0	2	5	40,000	4	
	79	75	74	9	8	0	1	2	1	***	1	
	80	75	73	12	12	- 1	5	4	7	82,786	3	
	81	75	73	10	9	0	10	3	7	83,714	5	

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TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Purse Seine Cook Inlet	82	77	76	11	11	0	16	6	5	84,267	5
	83	78	78	15	14	+ 1	23	7	8	90,000	7
	84	78	77	10	8	- 1	24	9	1	***	1
	85	80	79	5	5	0	26	1	4	58,375	3
	86	82	81	9	9	0	27	4	5	60,000	4
	87	82	81	16	15	0	27	5	11	60,455	6
	88	82	81	14	14	0	31	5	9	66,089	6
	89	82	81	10	9	0	32	7	3	***	2
	90	82	81	6	5	0	32	2	4	177,500	0
	91	82	80	3	3	0	29	1	2	***	0
	92	82	79	4	4	0	30	3	1	***	0
	93	83	78	6	6	0	29	6	0	---	0
	94	83	78	2	2	0	29	2	0	---	0
	Kodiak	75	334	242	22	22	+ 4	0	4	7	4,571
76		358	262	42	40	- 1	0	6	13	9,736	5
77		365	270	72	62	+ 3	0	13	19	17,611	7
78		371	273	60	52	+ 3	0	11	9	47,611	9
79		374	272	57	41	- 2	3	5	12	66,045	6
80		375	275	35	34	+ 4	24	5	24	70,688	15
81		375	280	37	36	+ 7	50	16	20	68,625	15
82		376	284	43	42	+ 4	66	14	29	75,511	28
83		377	289	47	47	+ 4	81	19	28	69,903	20
84		378	286	29	29	- 2	91	12	17	61,265	7
85		379	288	43	39	0	99	20	23	46,337	9
86		380	293	52	46	+ 5	102	25	27	36,151	12
87		381	293	61	53	+ 2	104	23	38	44,128	13
88		382	288	55	50	- 5	111	21	34	66,491	15
89		382	287	38	37	0	113	15	22	132,795	8
90		382	283	25	25	0	114	8	17	146,588	4
91	383	282	22	22	- 1	110	7	15	119,170	3	
92	383	279	33	33	+ 3	108	13	20	69,850	5	
93	383	282	29	29	+ 5	103	12	17	60,897	8	
94	383	287	33	32	+ 7	100	8	25	46,518	3	
Chignik	75	85	64	4	4	0	0	1	1	***	1
	76	90	72	4	4	0	0	2	0	---	0
	77	90	73	6	5	+ 1	0	2	1	***	1
	78	90	76	3	3	0	0	1	0	---	0
	79	90	76	1	1	+ 1	0	0	0	---	0
	80	90	76	1	1	0	2	1	0	---	0

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TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Purse Seine Chignik	81	90	74	5	4	- 1	5	2	3	***	3
	82	90	74	7	6	0	5	5	2	***	1
	83	90	74	4	4	0	9	2	2	***	1
	84	90	75	9	8	0	13	5	4	322,500	3
	85	90	77	6	6	+ 1	15	3	3	***	2
	86	90	77	5	5	+ 1	16	3	2	***	1
	87	90	76	0	0	0	17	0	0	---	0
	88	90	75	4	3	- 1	19	3	1	***	1
	89	90	74	4	4	- 1	20	2	2	***	1
	90	90	74	4	4	+ 1	23	2	2	***	1
	91	90	72	4	4	0	21	2	2	***	1
	92	90	73	2	2	+ 1	21	0	2	***	0
	93	90	72	7	7	0	20	5	2	***	0
	94	90	71	8	8	- 1	19	5	3	***	2
Alaska Peninsula	75	108	95	3	3	0	0	0	0	---	0
	76	112	99	6	5	0	0	3	0	---	0
	77	113	100	15	13	0	0	4	1	***	0
	78	115	104	12	12	+ 1	0	2	3	***	2
	79	117	102	13	12	- 3	0	3	5	66,000	1
	80	117	97	19	17	- 3	3	14	2	***	1
	81	117	98	9	9	+ 1	7	7	2	***	2
	82	118	99	5	5	0	6	3	2	***	0
	83	118	98	22	19	- 2	7	16	6	195,000	5
	84	118	98	8	8	+ 1	11	5	3	***	3
	85	119	100	3	3	0	15	3	0	---	0
	86	119	99	10	10	- 1	17	6	4	251,250	2
	87	119	96	10	10	- 2	18	6	4	145,000	2
	88	119	93	13	13	- 2	18	9	4	149,625	0
	89	119	92	5	5	- 1	19	3	2	***	0
	90	119	92	5	5	- 1	25	3	2	***	1
91	119	92	5	3	0	26	5	0	---	0	
92	119	91	12	11	- 1	24	6	6	191,717	0	
93	120	91	8	8	- 1	25	6	2	***	0	
94	120	93	10	9	+ 1	26	7	3	***	1	
Salmon Beach Seine Kodiak	75	21	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	76	23	22	2	2	0	0	0	0	---	0
	77	30	27	10	8	- 1	0	1	3	***	2

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TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Beach Seine Kodiak											
	78	33	30	16	14	0	0	4	3	***	1
	79	33	30	7	7	- 1	0	1	4	36,500	3
	80	34	31	9	9	- 1	0	1	4	42,625	2
	81	34	32	10	8	0	4	3	7	42,429	5
	82	34	32	4	4	0	3	2	2	***	2
	83	35	32	5	5	0	6	2	3	***	3
	84	35	32	3	3	0	7	1	2	***	1
	85	34	30	6	5	- 1	7	2	4	23,750	1
	86	34	30	3	3	0	6	1	2	***	0
	87	33	31	7	7	0	7	2	5	25,000	3
	88	33	30	8	8	- 1	5	3	5	28,400	0
	89	33	29	9	9	- 2	4	3	6	34,833	2
	90	33	29	3	3	+ 1	3	0	3	***	0
	91	33	30	3	2	0	4	1	2	***	0
	92	33	30	4	4	0	3	3	1	***	0
	93	34	31	2	2	0	3	2	0	---	0
	94	34	31	4	4	+ 1	3	2	2	***	0
Salmon Drift Gill Net											
Southeastern											
	75	431	293	94	89	+ 6	0	9	28	9,211	21
	76	449	313	59	48	+ 4	0	6	12	10,213	7
	77	460	323	71	68	+ 6	0	11	25	16,262	17
	78	463	329	81	67	+ 5	0	11	26	34,604	18
	79	464	324	72	60	- 6	10	8	19	41,763	14
	80	464	322	59	56	- 1	35	22	35	41,714	21
	81	464	319	66	61	- 1	56	25	40	43,920	30
	82	466	315	74	66	-10	68	33	41	38,495	30
	83	467	322	50	45	0	82	13	37	34,508	23
	84	467	316	64	60	- 9	84	21	43	32,898	14
	85	468	320	61	59	+ 1	91	18	43	35,623	21
	86	468	326	71	65	+ 1	107	26	45	44,849	22
	87	468	327	52	48	- 2	108	18	34	55,632	16
	88	468	316	50	41	-10	107	20	30	75,958	12
	89	468	309	25	23	- 4	114	9	16	125,625	9
	90	468	307	45	43	- 3	117	17	28	106,500	7
	91	468	317	46	44	+ 8	121	13	33	82,773	10
	92	468	321	42	37	+ 2	122	13	29	71,276	8
	93	468	327	44	42	+ 5	126	17	27	80,519	10
	94	469	329	44	44	0	116	13	31	62,929	8
Prince Wm Sound											
	75	494	366	36	33	+ 1	0	4	9	3,089	6
	76	514	390	70	64	+ 3	0	10	18	4,500	15
	77	524	393	83	71	- 2	0	8	30	13,750	20
	78	528	384	84	69	- 4	0	8	25	27,742	19

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Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
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Prince Wm Sound	79	531	384	68	62	+ 1	4	11	22	35,632	13
	80	531	392	54	51	+ 4	16	19	26	27,288	17
	81	531	398	74	73	+ 8	56	20	54	32,204	30
	82	531	384	78	72	-10	74	27	51	46,461	32
	83	533	396	54	53	+ 1	105	17	37	61,450	24
	84	534	393	57	52	- 6	129	22	35	53,157	18
	85	534	386	70	66	- 5	139	17	53	55,679	25
	86	536	384	57	53	- 2	145	11	46	62,006	23
	87	536	386	57	55	+ 5	154	12	45	62,147	21
	88	536	386	68	60	+11	157	18	50	75,802	17
	89	537	392	29	28	0	158	14	15	137,833	8
	90	537	391	41	39	0	155	14	27	160,523	11
	91	537	395	41	39	+ 2	158	17	24	122,250	6
	92	537	405	40	40	+ 2	158	14	26	95,212	3
93	537	403	21	20	- 4	159	7	14	99,286	7	
94	537	402	28	26	- 1	161	6	21	67,155	5	
Cook Inlet	75	453	291	30	30	+ 3	0	3	10	3,911	3
	76	514	342	76	73	+ 2	0	9	29	5,552	12
	77	539	359	87	79	- 4	0	13	28	9,643	14
	78	549	365	87	82	0	0	20	21	36,825	15
	79	554	371	86	75	+ 3	6	13	24	82,636	18
	80	554	373	76	72	+ 2	42	36	34	67,290	28
	81	554	375	76	73	- 1	82	27	48	67,213	39
	82	554	382	64	61	+ 4	97	27	37	57,866	27
	83	555	390	72	69	+ 4	123	21	51	69,720	39
	84	556	399	48	48	+ 2	139	13	35	66,306	20
	85	557	394	62	58	- 1	156	23	39	62,759	22
	86	559	394	71	68	0	165	21	50	63,902	27
	87	560	399	44	42	+ 4	168	18	26	86,542	11
	88	561	403	35	33	+ 3	174	7	28	126,138	11
	89	561	398	53	53	- 2	169	18	35	168,400	14
	90	561	394	54	51	- 1	169	30	24	203,063	6
91	562	396	43	41	+ 3	166	15	28	177,214	7	
92	562	388	45	44	- 4	157	13	32	88,816	9	
93	563	382	38	36	- 3	137	17	21	89,786	5	
94	564	380	39	37	0	136	14	25	64,993	8	
Alaska Peninsula	75	152	109	4	4	0	0	1	0	---	0
	76	153	110	17	17	0	0	1	4	6,333	1
	77	154	108	31	26	- 1	0	7	7	10,286	5
	78	156	109	27	25	- 5	0	6	5	15,000	3
	79	156	107	32	26	- 1	0	7	4	60,625	3

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
<b>Salmon Drift Gill Net</b>											
Alaska Peninsula	80	156	103	28	25	- 4	12	16	8	95,875	5
	81	156	101	23	23	- 3	15	13	10	123,500	7
	82	156	98	25	24	- 2	19	12	13	119,000	8
	83	156	96	26	23	- 1	19	17	9	145,778	5
	84	156	96	15	15	- 1	24	8	7	186,429	5
	85	156	92	24	22	- 3	32	9	15	159,153	11
	86	157	94	22	22	+ 1	38	9	13	197,000	7
	87	158	93	9	9	0	40	2	7	215,429	4
	88	158	90	7	7	- 3	39	5	2	***	1
	89	158	87	13	13	- 2	39	8	5	344,000	2
	90	158	87	15	14	+ 1	45	4	11	356,136	4
	91	159	89	7	7	+ 1	48	1	6	357,000	3
	92	159	89	11	11	0	44	4	7	319,286	5
	93	159	90	13	13	+ 2	46	4	9	389,932	5
	94	159	91	8	8	+ 1	45	4	4	329,750	1
Bristol Bay <i>drift</i>	75	1,416	767	81	80	+ 9	0	16	19	1,166	9
	76	1,622	918	126	124	0	0	34	30	2,536	10
	77	1,663	947	213	196	-11	0	47	63	6,180	40
	78	1,700	973	235	211	-12	0	49	78	21,638	52
	79	1,717	971	225	197	-14	8	44	51	64,588	37
	80	1,717	967	169	162	0	87	68	79	88,108	58
	81	1,720	964	168	161	- 3	142	77	89	82,107	59
	82	1,724	960	183	179	-13	191	70	113	94,344	77
	83	1,727	989	160	155	+15	284	63	97	99,072	78
	84	1,729	969	153	146	-17	356	65	88	117,036	52
	85	1,738	976	138	130	0	393	49	89	114,647	41
	86	1,743	978	155	144	+ 1	410	57	97	121,120	54
	87	1,746	967	129	125	-10	418	51	78	130,265	40
	88	1,749	954	126	121	-12	422	49	77	167,461	32
	89	1,776	959	116	112	+ 2	439	63	53	233,400	26
	90	1,785	961	107	103	- 3	436	47	60	212,855	20
	91	1,793	945	102	97	-18	409	41	61	201,173	7
	92	1,797	923	128	126	-23	385	62	66	187,613	15
	93	1,805	919	116	112	- 3	365	48	68	187,248	25
	94	1,810	908	134	127	- 9	351	55	79	161,909	25
<b>Salmon Set Net</b>											
Yakutat	75	147	131	9	8	+ 2	0	1	3	***	2
	76	156	140	15	15	+ 1	0	8	4	6,000	2

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.



TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Set Net Yakutat	77	158	141	16	15	- 1	0	2	5	7,000	1
	78	161	142	22	20	- 1	0	4	5	10,480	2
	79	164	143	13	12	- 3	0	3	3	***	1
	80	164	146	16	15	0	2	9	2	***	1
	81	164	146	23	20	0	6	11	11	26,682	6
	82	164	144	15	14	- 1	12	7	8	32,792	5
	83	164	144	18	17	- 1	13	14	4	27,250	2
	84	164	145	13	13	+ 1	11	9	4	23,750	2
	85	164	145	18	17	+ 1	15	9	9	25,862	7
	86	164	142	17	16	0	17	10	7	26,857	2
	87	164	139	17	16	- 2	14	12	5	27,200	0
	88	164	135	27	27	- 3	17	10	17	28,279	7
	89	165	138	18	18	- 1	17	13	5	33,200	2
	90	165	139	22	22	+ 1	19	10	12	36,458	2
	91	167	142	20	19	+ 2	20	12	8	44,125	2
	92	168	143	13	12	- 1	19	10	3	***	0
93	169	142	18	17	- 1	18	8	10	46,850	2	
94	169	137	14	13	- 4	15	9	5	36,500	0	
Prince Wm Sound	75	26	21	2	2	+ 2	0	0	0	---	0
	76	28	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	77	28	21	2	2	- 1	0	0	0	---	0
	78	28	23	5	4	+ 1	0	0	2	***	1
	79	28	23	2	2	0	0	0	1	***	1
	80	28	24	3	3	+ 1	0	3	0	---	0
	81	29	24	2	2	0	1	0	2	***	1
	82	30	27	5	5	+ 2	2	0	5	19,400	5
	83	30	28	9	8	+ 1	2	3	6	24,167	5
	84	30	28	6	6	0	3	2	4	31,250	1
	85	30	28	5	5	0	6	1	4	32,375	2
	86	30	28	1	1	0	7	0	1	***	1
	87	30	27	6	5	- 1	7	2	4	29,625	0
	88	30	27	6	6	+ 1	5	4	2	***	1
89	30	27	4	4	0	4	3	1	***	0	
90	30	28	1	1	+ 1	4	0	1	***	0	
91	30	27	2	2	- 1	5	1	1	***	0	
92	30	27	3	3	0	5	2	1	***	1	
93	30	27	0	0	0	5	0	0	---	0	
94	30	28	2	2	+ 1	6	0	2	***	1	
Cook Inlet	75	652	608	47	46	0	0	7	9	2,250	6

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TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Set Net Cook Inlet	76	712	670	77	74	+ 9	0	14	14	1,778	7
	77	731	690	93	90	+ 3	0	12	29	4,821	15
	78	742	698	129	120	+ 1	0	23	46	9,824	15
	79	744	701	99	92	- 6	0	24	20	23,412	9
	80	744	696	89	87	+ 2	5	42	42	15,333	25
	81	744	684	110	103	- 7	18	50	59	15,322	31
	82	744	692	90	86	- 2	28	48	42	17,190	21
	83	743	682	103	101	-11	34	52	51	18,340	19
	84	743	669	89	86	-11	41	44	45	17,078	15
	85	744	669	92	90	- 7	44	41	51	16,312	10
	86	743	664	102	97	- 2	46	42	60	18,310	10
	87	743	659	101	98	- 3	48	33	68	26,727	14
	88	743	659	79	77	- 1	48	33	46	41,151	4
	89	743	644	91	87	- 9	54	42	49	57,694	11
	90	743	643	83	80	- 3	68	41	42	91,171	8
	91	745	642	63	63	- 3	71	43	20	65,875	5
	92	745	637	79	77	+ 5	71	54	25	40,793	7
	93	745	634	72	70	- 5	72	39	33	36,478	5
	94	745	629	53	52	+ 3	70	34	19	28,263	3
Kodiak	75	139	103	22	22	+ 8	0	7	7	5,380	5
	76	176	133	37	34	- 2	0	4	10	3,900	2
	77	181	137	28	26	+ 1	0	5	7	6,600	4
	78	184	138	28	25	+ 2	0	9	6	19,800	4
	79	185	137	32	27	0	1	4	10	33,667	6
	80	186	137	34	33	+ 1	6	16	9	39,861	5
	81	186	140	25	25	+ 1	18	15	9	41,278	7
	82	186	138	28	28	- 3	21	16	12	39,817	7
	83	186	139	19	18	+ 1	23	13	6	57,033	5
	84	187	141	24	23	+ 1	30	13	11	57,200	5
	85	187	147	22	22	+ 3	34	15	7	56,357	3
	86	187	150	38	36	+ 3	32	19	19	61,792	8
	87	187	152	25	25	+ 3	29	17	8	60,122	3
	88	187	150	15	14	+ 1	30	12	3	***	1
	89	188	144	15	14	- 1	29	9	6	69,542	2
	90	188	143	16	16	+ 1	27	10	6	85,000	2
91	188	138	21	19	- 1	27	18	3	***	2	
92	188	139	27	25	+ 3	31	18	9	109,722	3	
93	188	140	14	13	0	30	6	8	111,938	1	
94	188	135	20	20	- 2	29	15	5	98,040	3	
Alaska Peninsula	75	82	76	4	3	0	0	2	0	---	0
	76	105	98	5	5	0	0	2	3	***	1
	77	106	95	15	14	- 1	0	1	4	5,150	1
	78	108	99	14	13	0	0	3	2	***	0

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Alaska Peninsula	79	108	99	12	11	0	0	2	0	---	0
	80	109	98	17	14	- 2	1	7	5	14,500	3
	81	109	98	21	21	0	3	12	9	54,278	7
	82	109	96	19	19	- 1	5	8	11	54,636	6
	83	109	96	24	24	0	5	13	11	50,836	3
	84	109	95	18	18	- 1	7	9	9	45,332	2
	85	110	94	14	14	- 2	11	7	7	47,500	2
	86	113	92	11	10	- 4	13	4	7	56,357	4
	87	113	90	23	22	- 2	16	14	9	55,722	5
	88	113	94	13	12	+ 2	19	9	3	***	2
	89	113	94	9	9	0	19	8	1	***	0
	90	113	93	6	6	- 1	21	3	3	***	0
	91	113	91	8	8	- 1	24	5	3	***	1
	92	113	93	11	11	+ 1	27	4	7	101,429	2
	93	113	94	15	13	+ 2	26	6	9	129,444	2
94	113	91	15	15	0	28	12	3	***	1	
Bristol Bay <i>Set</i>	75	716	592	22	22	+ 2	0	9	0	---	0
	76	759	621	68	65	- 3	0	23	11	2,755	6
	77	824	669	76	74	- 6	0	21	19	2,695	4
	78	891	733	133	125	+ 4	0	39	27	8,507	9
	79	910	745	133	125	- 6	1	32	38	18,184	16
	80	913	728	113	111	-11	11	49	49	30,689	20
	81	914	714	112	106	-17	30	55	56	32,370	27
	82	916	704	118	115	-13	46	47	71	37,359	42
	83	929	710	97	94	- 4	64	48	49	41,680	27
	84	931	711	90	87	- 8	64	43	47	40,766	22
	85	931	713	98	96	0	76	50	48	35,974	22
	86	940	718	97	92	+ 5	87	36	61	33,300	18
	87	942	722	108	101	+ 1	90	44	64	34,453	20
	88	941	715	97	93	- 2	88	50	47	46,508	16
	89	1,007	770	95	92	- 6	88	55	39	63,731	11
90	1,011	770	85	81	+ 2	95	52	33	60,545	8	
91	1,012	763	83	78	- 1	103	44	39	58,321	5	
92	1,017	766	92	86	- 2	103	45	47	48,904	5	
93	1,015	755	71	70	- 6	97	40	31	48,016	7	
94	1,013	754	81	79	- 2	95	51	30	35,767	6	
Salmon Power Troll											
Southeastern	75	849	619	137	130	+23	0	11	52	5,303	27
	76	915	677	78	76	+ 2	0	14	29	5,065	18
	77	929	698	159	147	+15	0	11	64	8,831	25

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TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
<b>Salmon Power Troll</b>											
<b>Southeastern</b>											
	78	934	717	143	127	+13	0	13	78	15,457	39
	79	939	718	126	108	- 3	26	13	61	26,680	39
	80	939	703	97	94	-11	76	14	72	33,308	41
	81	939	712	95	92	+ 7	127	23	68	29,012	47
	82	940	717	86	83	- 3	153	15	71	21,630	44
	83	939	722	95	94	0	167	22	73	20,864	40
	84	940	720	83	81	-10	188	12	71	19,456	34
	85	942	729	83	82	+ 1	211	10	73	21,509	40
	86	942	729	88	85	+ 2	228	16	72	24,776	38
	87	942	748	75	72	+15	239	10	65	26,431	28
	88	942	755	83	80	+13	259	15	68	29,782	37
	89	942	756	63	61	+13	265	7	56	32,446	23
	90	942	753	65	61	0	265	14	51	33,142	17
	91	944	746	71	69	- 7	251	15	56	36,299	5
	92	944	749	57	54	- 3	236	13	44	33,847	10
	93	944	749	54	53	0	243	7	47	30,747	17
	94	945	747	56	55	- 6	231	12	44	28,268	18
<b>Salmon Hand Troll</b>											
<b>Southeastern</b>											
	82	696	659	56	53	- 2	0	24	32	4,036	4
	83	2,121	1,971	100	98	- 5	8	16	84	4,964	16
	84	2,120	1,952	75	73	-11	12	7	68	4,732	11
	85	1,984	1,835	110	105	- 9	17	21	89	5,109	7
	86	1,957	1,804	124	120	- 4	18	16	108	5,252	5
	87	1,919	1,757	109	106	- 7	16	16	93	5,551	8
	88	1,856	1,680	122	121	-10	20	25	97	6,446	7
	89	1,807	1,631	79	76	0	19	13	66	7,323	7
	90	1,767	1,592	116	108	- 5	20	18	98	8,322	10
	91	1,727	1,557	106	101	+ 3	17	24	82	8,321	5
	92	1,682	1,503	85	81	-10	14	15	70	8,477	4
	93	1,627	1,464	75	71	0	15	22	53	8,853	11
	94	1,577	1,411	77	75	- 7	16	14	63	7,362	9
<b>Salmon Fishwheel</b>											
<b>Upper Yukon</b>											
	76	80	80	2	2	0	0	0	0	---	0
	77	107	107	2	2	0	0	0	0	---	0
	78	108	107	11	10	0	0	0	0	---	0
	79	114	114	6	6	0	0	1	3	***	1
	80	114	114	9	9	0	0	4	5	9,320	2

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TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Fishwheel Upper Yukon	81	123	123	16	16	0	0	2	14	10,893	3
	82	130	130	12	12	0	0	4	8	10,500	2
	83	130	129	19	19	- 1	2	12	7	11,643	4
	84	130	129	10	10	0	4	4	6	12,333	0
	85	132	132	9	8	+ 1	4	6	3	***	0
	86	133	132	8	8	0	4	6	2	***	0
	87	133	133	13	13	+ 1	2	4	9	9,089	0
	88	133	133	12	11	0	2	7	5	8,700	0
	89	133	133	7	7	0	2	4	3	***	0
	90	133	132	11	11	0	2	5	6	11,667	1
	91	133	132	12	12	0	2	5	7	10,843	0
	92	162	159	12	12	0	2	7	5	10,900	0
	93	164	160	14	13	- 1	1	11	3	***	0
	94	164	160	8	8	0	1	5	3	***	0
AYK Salmon Gill Net Upper Yukon	76	35	35	1	1	0	0	0	0	---	0
	77	44	44	1	1	0	0	0	1	***	0
	78	47	46	2	2	0	0	0	0	---	0
	79	49	48	5	5	0	0	1	2	***	1
	80	48	47	6	5	0	0	6	0	---	0
	81	64	64	8	8	0	0	5	3	***	0
	82	72	71	9	8	0	0	3	6	8,367	0
	83	72	70	10	9	- 1	0	5	5	10,600	0
	84	70	69	4	4	0	0	3	1	***	1
	85	70	69	2	2	0	0	0	2	***	0
	86	70	69	6	6	0	0	3	3	***	0
	87	71	70	7	7	0	0	5	2	***	1
	88	70	68	5	5	0	0	2	3	***	0
	89	69	67	4	4	0	1	0	4	9,875	1
	90	70	68	4	4	0	2	0	4	11,250	1
	91	71	69	3	3	0	2	2	1	***	0
	92	71	69	2	2	0	2	2	0	---	0
93	72	69	4	4	0	1	3	1	***	0	
94	72	69	4	4	0	1	4	0	---	0	
Kuskokwim	76	688	688	8	8	0	0	3	0	---	0
	77	761	761	18	18	0	0	11	0	---	0
	78	766	765	50	47	0	0	26	6	6,100	2
	79	781	780	39	37	+ 1	1	17	10	6,420	4

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
AYK Salmon Gill Net											
Kuskokwim	80	782	782	59	56	0	3	33	16	6,875	5
	81	785	784	49	47	- 1	4	34	14	8,339	3
	82	831	829	44	44	- 1	4	36	8	9,563	3
	83	831	828	64	63	0	4	55	9	10,222	2
	84	831	829	52	52	0	9	37	15	9,893	7
	85	831	829	45	43	0	13	39	6	10,083	1
	86	829	828	43	42	+ 1	16	28	15	10,133	4
	87	829	827	42	40	0	15	34	8	9,563	0
	88	828	825	45	43	- 1	18	27	18	9,669	4
	89	828	825	55	54	0	20	35	20	12,050	0
	90	829	827	57	56	+ 1	22	39	18	12,056	2
	91	830	828	39	39	0	19	27	12	13,417	1
	92	830	827	48	48	0	19	33	15	12,333	4
	93	829	825	61	60	- 1	15	44	17	12,735	4
	94	830	826	44	43	0	11	39	5	12,500	1
Kotzebue	76	118	118	4	4	0	0	2	0	---	0
	77	175	175	2	2	0	0	0	0	---	0
	78	177	177	17	17	0	0	5	1	***	1
	79	180	180	18	18	0	0	3	8	5,200	2
	80	194	193	12	11	0	0	8	3	***	1
	81	211	208	18	18	- 1	0	10	8	7,813	0
	82	219	216	25	23	- 1	2	14	11	9,591	3
	83	219	216	17	17	- 1	5	5	12	13,083	4
	84	219	216	20	19	0	5	18	2	***	1
	85	219	215	13	13	0	11	10	3	***	1
	86	219	214	17	17	- 1	15	11	6	10,819	1
	87	219	211	15	15	0	16	11	4	9,500	1
	88	219	213	33	30	+ 2	13	21	11	7,505	0
	89	219	213	14	14	0	10	11	3	***	0
	90	218	211	17	17	0	8	9	8	8,250	2
	91	217	211	12	12	+ 1	6	11	1	***	1
	92	217	211	12	12	0	5	8	4	10,500	1
	93	214	206	11	11	0	5	9	2	***	0
	94	215	206	11	11	- 1	5	10	1	***	0
Lower Yukon	76	678	677	6	5	0	0	4	0	---	0
	77	692	691	9	9	0	0	3	2	***	0
	78	695	691	26	25	- 1	0	14	5	6,700	3
	79	702	698	28	27	0	0	12	8	5,834	1
	80	703	700	45	44	0	1	29	9	9,289	2

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	Actual Transfer Information					Transfer Survey Information				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
AYK Salmon Gill Net Lower Yukon	81	706	703	36	35	0	1	24	11	9,545	3
	82	707	703	40	38	0	2	28	12	18,250	5
	83	703	698	74	71	- 1	4	48	26	22,346	5
	84	704	699	41	41	0	10	24	17	28,441	8
	85	704	700	38	35	0	11	26	12	22,917	1
	86	703	696	36	36	- 1	16	25	11	22,455	3
	87	703	698	50	49	+ 2	16	38	12	20,688	2
	88	704	697	37	35	0	19	24	13	20,669	3
	89	704	696	43	43	0	27	32	11	25,527	5
	90	704	694	28	28	- 2	34	19	9	24,778	3
	91	704	696	43	41	+ 2	35	31	12	23,904	0
	92	704	692	39	38	- 2	37	29	10	27,680	1
	93	704	692	38	35	0	36	30	8	31,359	2
	94	703	694	27	27	- 1	31	20	7	24,543	1
Norton Sound	76	169	169	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0
	77	176	174	2	2	- 1	0	0	0	---	0
	78	176	176	8	8	0	0	1	4	4,350	3
	79	177	175	11	11	- 2	1	2	5	6,300	1
	80	177	175	18	18	0	2	6	11	7,909	3
	81	195	194	17	16	0	3	7	10	9,450	4
	82	200	199	20	19	0	4	10	10	10,100	2
	83	201	199	22	20	- 1	8	15	7	11,429	2
	84	201	199	17	16	0	13	12	5	13,150	3
	85	202	200	13	13	0	13	7	6	12,167	2
	86	201	198	22	20	- 1	14	16	6	10,167	3
	87	201	199	15	15	0	14	11	4	9,750	1
	88	201	199	11	10	0	11	8	3	***	0
	89	201	198	14	13	- 1	10	7	7	9,214	1
90	200	197	7	7	0	9	5	2	***	0	
91	200	198	16	16	0	8	11	5	8,100	0	
92	200	198	8	8	0	7	6	2	***	0	
93	198	196	13	13	0	7	11	2	***	0	
94	198	196	13	13	0	4	9	4	7,775	2	

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1994 \*

Fishery and Area	Year	----- Actual Transfer Information -----					----- Transfer Survey Information -----				
		Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Totals	75	6,762	4,808	590	568	+58	0	83	167	5,694	102
	76	9,173	7,115	776	729	+ 6	0	152	199	5,455	99
	77	9,772	7,639	1,108	1,019	-10	0	181	341	10,013	178
	78	9,975	7,800	1,314	1,185	- 9	0	260	385	20,541	220
	79	10,104	7,865	1,209	1,071	-45	70	216	342	38,491	195
	80	10,132	7,853	1,060	1,017	-16	375	441	480	45,191	281
	81	10,204	7,901	1,092	1,047	-16	712	475	602	44,288	361
	82	11,030	8,647	1,144	1,100	-57	924	489	655	48,099	398
	83	12,488	10,019	1,211	1,169	- 9	1,197	536	675	48,573	371
	84	12,531	9,995	1,053	1,016	-73	1,425	444	609	49,800	279
	85	12,507	9,978	1,111	1,060	-23	1,613	422	689	46,800	271
	86	12,509	9,953	1,191	1,129	+ 5	1,738	440	750	48,986	282
	87	12,486	9,914	1,120	1,069	+ 5	1,792	422	698	50,769	242
	88	12,578	9,903	1,125	1,066	-22	1,855	428	695	61,858	210
	89	12,654	9,908	914	888	- 4	1,911	406	506	86,268	163
	90	13,019	10,179	950	912	-17	1,957	401	549	89,160	128
	91	13,061	10,183	929	893	- 8	1,930	399	530	84,581	83
	92	13,419	10,486	950	919	-26	1,898	420	529	75,882	107
	93	13,424	10,474	856	827	- 2	1,860	417	439	79,736	130
	94	13,406	10,430	908	879	-18	1,805	425	482	62,855	129

Notes for Table:

Total Permanent Permits -- The number of permanent permits may decrease from one year to the next because of revocations.

Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans -- Residency figures were calculated using the permit holder address from 1975-1978. After 1978 permit holders were required to declare their residency status on the renewal form and residency figures were taken from those declarations. These numbers may differ somewhat from those reported in "Changes in the Distribution of Alaska's Commercial Fisheries Entry Permits" published by CFEC. In that report all persons who declared Alaska residency status but had out-of-state addresses are counted as non-residents. Numbers shown in this annual report may differ from those in previous annual reports due to residency status changes resulting from residency investigations. Permits held by the Dept. of Commerce or C.F.A.B. are counted as resident permits.

Total Number of Transfers -- Transfers reported here include foreclosures by the Dept. of Commerce or by C.F.A.B.

Change in Residency Due to Transfers -- These figures may differ from figures reported in previous annual reports due to residency status changes resulting from residency investigations.

Permits with State Liens -- These are permits which have been financed by the Dept. of Commerce or by CFAB or which have been used as collateral against a commercial fishing loan from one of these agencies. These numbers differ from those shown in past CFEC Annual Reports due to permit file corrections and changes in the accounting of foreclosed permits.

Transfer Survey Information -- These surveys were voluntary until January 1, 1980. Many transfers occurred without completion of a survey form during the years 1975-1979. A few surveys are missing for 1980 and 1981. In addition, there have been seven administratively ordered transfers in the 1986-1994 period for which no surveys exist.



Non-monetary/Monetary Transfers -- For the years 1980-1994 any transfer survey with a sale price greater than \$500 was counted as a monetary transfer. All other transfers were counted as non-monetary transfers. For the years 1975-1979 the number of monetary transfers reported here is the number of transfer surveys which were used to compute the average price of permits for use by the Dept. of Commerce and CFAB in their loan programs. These surveys were selected using exclusionary criteria different from the \$500 minimum.

Average Price Paid for Permits -- These figures are the average of the sale price taken from all surveys counted as monetary transfers. For the years 1980-1994 they may vary slightly from the average prices used by the Dept. of Commerce and CFAB which are based on exclusionary criteria different from the \$500 minimum used in this report. A "---" indicates that there were no monetary transfers for this fishery. A "\*\*\*\*" indicates confidential information because fewer than four surveys exist.

TABLE 2. LOANS APPROVED BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS SUMMED BY ELECTION DISTRICT OVER THE 1994 TIME PERIOD. \*

<u>House Election District</u>	-- Permit Only --		-- Vessel/Gear --		---- Total ----	
	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>
01 Greater Ketchikan	4	\$232,560	0	\$0	4	\$232,560
02 Petersburg/Wrangell/Sitka	25	\$1,443,060	3	\$72,000	25	\$1,515,060
03-04 Juneau Borough	5	\$280,500	0	\$0	5	\$280,500
05 Rural Southeast/Yakutat	12	\$641,340	2	\$61,500	12	\$702,840
06 Kodiak/E Alaska Penn	9	\$550,780	0	\$0	9	\$550,780
07 Homer/Lower Cook Inlet	13	\$1,167,150	2	\$59,600	13	\$1,226,750
08 Soldotna/Seward/Hope	2	\$143,100	0	\$0	2	\$143,100
09 Kenai/Nikiski	2	\$131,840	0	\$0	2	\$131,840
10-25 Anchorage	4	\$337,920	0	\$0	4	\$337,920
26 Wasilla	1	\$31,520	0	\$0	1	\$31,520
28 Susitna/Talkeetna/Willow	1	\$48,000	1	\$22,000	1	\$70,000
35 Delta/Prince William Sd.	4	\$384,400	0	\$0	4	\$384,400
39 Bethel/Dillingham	4	\$427,700	0	\$0	4	\$427,700
40 Alaska Peninsula/Aleutians	5	\$482,540	1	\$28,500	5	\$511,040
	===	=====	===	=====	===	=====
	91	\$6,302,410	9	\$243,600	91	\$6,546,010

\* Based on the election districts defined in November, 1994 general elections.

TABLE 2 (con't). LOANS APPROVED BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC  
DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS  
BY CALENDAR YEAR 1972-1994

Calendar Year	Permit Only		Vessel/Gear		Total	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
1994	91	\$6,302,410	9	\$243,600	91	\$6,546,010
1993	99	\$8,427,769	4	\$103,000	99	\$8,530,769
1992	89	\$6,936,220	5	\$162,645	89	\$7,098,865
1991	77	\$8,295,089	0	\$0	77	\$8,295,089
1990	99	\$11,471,444	7	\$502,823	106	\$11,974,267
1989	106	\$10,836,615	2	\$171,463	108	\$11,008,078
1988	133	\$9,454,150	11	\$959,421	144	\$10,413,571
1987	123	\$7,680,632	6	\$489,710	129	\$8,170,342
1986	161	\$10,153,268	10	\$702,337	171	\$10,855,605
1985	159	\$9,682,703	22	\$1,509,168	181	\$11,191,871
1984	155	\$9,366,311	7	\$471,050	162	\$9,837,361
1983	147	\$7,697,720	7	\$411,465	154	\$8,109,185
1982	194	\$9,300,897	2	\$134,473	196	\$9,435,370
1981	223	\$10,222,651	13	\$946,591	236	\$11,169,242
1980	93	\$4,145,533	26	\$1,939,951	119	\$6,085,484
1972-79	82	\$3,083,775	63	\$4,706,533	145	\$7,790,308
<b>Total, 1972-1994</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>\$133,057,187</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>\$13,454,230</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>\$146,511,417</b>

TABLE 2 (con't). LOANS APPROVED BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS. SUMMED BY ELECTION DISTRICT OVER THE 1992/93 TIME PERIOD. \*

House Election District	Permit Only		Vessel/Gear		Total	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
01 Greater Ketchikan	3	\$188,320	0	\$0	3	\$188,320
02 Petersburg/Wrangell/Sitka	31	\$2,150,035	3	\$76,000	31	\$2,226,035
03-04 Juneau Borough	11	\$580,970	1	\$6,645	11	\$587,615
05 Rural Southeast/Yakutat	19	\$723,590	5	\$183,000	19	\$906,590
06 Kodiak/E Alaska Penn	16	\$1,228,280	0	\$0	16	\$1,228,280
07 Homer/Lower Cook Inlet	29	\$2,802,059	0	\$0	29	\$2,802,059
08 Soldotna/Seward/Sterling Hwy	8	\$897,080	0	\$0	8	\$897,080
09 Kenai/Nikiski/Hope	3	\$198,120	0	\$0	3	\$198,120
10-25 Anchorage	19	\$1,821,336	0	\$0	19	\$1,821,336
26 Wasilla	4	\$492,000	0	\$0	4	\$492,000
28 Susitna/Talkeetna/Willow	2	\$56,170	0	\$0	2	\$56,170
29-34 Fairbanks	2	\$129,360	0	\$0	2	\$129,360
35 Cordova/Whittier/Delta Junc	26	\$2,273,855	0	\$0	26	\$2,273,855
36 Rural Yukon/Upper Kuskokwim	5	\$415,000	0	\$0	5	\$415,000
37 Northwest/North Slope	1	\$40,000	0	\$0	1	\$40,000
39 Bethel/Dillingham	3	\$245,454	0	\$0	3	\$245,454
40 Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Isles	6	\$1,122,360	0	\$0	6	\$1,122,360
	====	=====	====	=====	====	=====
	188	\$15,363,989	9	\$265,645	188	\$15,629,634

\* Based on the election districts defined in the November 1992/93 general elections.

TABLE 2 (con't). LOANS MADE BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND  
 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS.  
 SUMMED BY ELECTION DISTRICT FROM 7-1-82 TO 12-31-91 \*

House Election District	Permit Only		Vessel/Gear		Total	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
01 Ketch.-Wrang.-Ptrsbrg	149	\$9,380,415	8	\$522,738	157	\$9,903,153
02 Inside Passage	113	\$4,715,354	17	\$1,197,973	130	\$5,913,327
03 Baranof-Chichagof	84	\$2,270,083	8	\$355,243	92	\$2,625,326
04 Juneau	74	\$4,354,335	5	\$254,080	79	\$4,608,415
05 Kenai-Cook Inlet	281	\$26,131,966	14	\$1,124,984	295	\$27,256,950
06 Prince William Sound	111	\$9,202,486	10	\$802,699	121	\$10,005,185
07-15 Anchorage	161	\$13,010,249	2	\$200,000	163	\$13,210,249
16 Matanuska-Susitna	35	\$3,010,445	1	\$82,000	36	\$3,092,445
17 Interior Highways	12	\$1,150,842	0	\$0	12	\$1,150,842
18-21 Fairbanks	20	\$1,136,177	1	\$92,893	21	\$1,229,070
22 North Slope-Kotzebue	5	\$163,688	0	\$0	5	\$163,688
23 Norton Sound	5	\$168,829	0	\$0	5	\$168,829
24 Interior Rivers	5	\$178,730	0	\$0	5	\$178,730
25 Lower Kuskokwim	14	\$789,142	1	\$100,000	15	\$889,142
26 Bristol Bay-Aleut Isles	61	\$5,231,947	2	\$183,000	63	\$5,414,947
27 Kodiak-E Alaska Pen	100	\$7,132,074	5	\$436,300	105	\$7,568,374
	<u>1,230</u>	<u>\$88,026,762</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>\$5,351,910</u>	<u>1,304</u>	<u>\$93,378,672</u>

\* Based on the 27 election districts created by the 1980 reapportionment effective 7-1-82.

TABLE 2 (cont.) LOANS MADE BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND  
 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS.  
 SUMMED BY ELECTION DISTRICT FROM 1-1-72 TO 6-30-82 \*\*

House Election District	Permit Only		Permit Vessel/Gear		Total	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
01 Ketch.-Pr. of Wales	35	\$1,095,228	8	\$456,350	43	\$1,551,578
02 Wrangell-Petersburg	40	\$1,455,646	12	\$1,081,983	52	\$2,537,629
03 Sitka	40	\$1,259,203	4	\$155,030	44	\$1,414,233
04 Juneau-Lynn Canal	59	\$2,219,870	23	\$1,414,937	82	\$3,634,807
05 Cordova-Valdez-Seward	34	\$1,474,816	9	\$628,750	43	\$2,103,566
06 Palmer	15	\$700,921	1	\$160,000	16	\$860,921
07-12 Anchorage	93	\$4,492,966	8	\$606,200	101	\$5,099,166
13 Kenai-Cook Inlet	96	\$5,175,152	19	\$1,400,725	115	\$6,575,877
14 Kodiak	51	\$2,712,120	6	\$609,900	57	\$3,322,020
15 Aleutian Chain	8	\$589,500	4	\$363,000	12	\$952,500
16 Bristol Bay	28	\$1,373,829	7	\$661,200	35	\$2,035,029
17-19 Beth./W.Hamp./Yuk-Tan.	10	\$454,177	0	\$0	10	\$454,177
20 Fairbanks	9	\$334,100	1	\$55,000	10	\$389,100
21 Barrow-Kobuk	1	\$5,625	0	\$0	1	\$5,625
22 Nome	3	\$20,873	0	\$0	3	\$20,873
	522	\$23,364,026	102	\$7,593,075	624	\$30,957,101

\*\* Based on the 22 election districts created by the 1970 reapportionment.